



**ANNA UNIVERSITY CHENNAI  
CHENNAI - 600 025**

**UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS**

**REGULATIONS 2012**

**CURRICULA AND SYLLABI FOR  
I TO VIII SEMESTERS**

**B.E. ELECTRICAL AND  
ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING  
(FULL TIME)**



**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI 600 025**

**UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT**

**R - 2012**

**B.E. ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**

**I - VIII SEMESTERS CURRICULA AND SYLLABI**

**SEMESTER I**

<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>THEORY</b>					
HS8151	Technical English – I	3	1	0	4
MA8151	Mathematics – I	3	1	0	4
PH8151	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3
CY8151	Engineering Chemistry	3	0	0	3
GE8151	Computing Techniques	3	0	0	3
GE8152	Engineering Graphics	2	0	3	4
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
PH8161	Physics Laboratory	0	0	2	1
CY8161	Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	2	1
GE8161	Computer Practices Laboratory	0	0	3	2
GE8162	Engineering Practices Laboratory	0	0	3	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>

**SEMESTER – II**

<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>THEORY</b>					
HS8251	Technical English II	3	1	0	4
MA8251	Mathematics II	3	1	0	4
PH8252	Physics for Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3

CY8252	Chemistry for Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3
GE8251	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	4
EE8201	Electric Circuit Analysis	3	1	0	4
ME8253	Power Plant Engineering	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
EE8211	Electric Circuits Laboratory	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>27</b>

### SEMESTER – III

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
MA8357	Transform Techniques and Partial Differential Equations	3	1	0	4
GE8351	Environmental Science and Engineering	3	0	0	3
EE8301	Digital Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8302	Electromagnetic Theory	3	0	0	3
EC8302	Electronic Devices and Circuits	3	0	0	3
EE8304	Linear Integrated Circuits	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
EE8311	Electromagnetic Field Laboratory	0	0	3	2
EC8313	Electronics Laboratory	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>

### SEMESTER – IV

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
EC8404	Communication Engineering	3	0	0	3
EE8402	Digital Signal Processing	3	0	0	3
EE8403	Electrical Machines I	3	0	0	3
EE8404	Electrical Measurements and Instrumentation	3	0	0	3

EE8405	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	3	0	0	3
EE8406	Transmission and Distribution	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
EE8411	Electrical Machines Laboratory I	0	0	3	2
EE8412	Integrated Circuits and Microcontroller Laboratory	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>

### SEMESTER – V

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
EE8501	Control Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8502	Electrical Machines II	3	0	0	3
EE8503	Power Electronics	3	1	0	4
EE8504	Power System Analysis	3	1	0	4
	Elective I	3	0	0	3
	Elective II	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
EE8511	Control and Instrumentation Laboratory	0	0	3	2
EE8512	Electrical Machines Laboratory II	0	0	3	2
EE8513	Power Electronics Laboratory	0	0	3	2
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>26</b>

### SEMESTER – VI

CODE NO.	COURSE TITLE	L	T	P	C
<b>THEORY</b>					
MG8653	Principles of Management	3	0	0	3
EE8601	High Voltage Engineering	3	0	0	3
EE8602	Power System Operation and Control	3	0	0	3
	Elective III	3	0	0	3
	Elective IV	3	0	0	3

<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
HS8561	Employability Skills	0	0	2	1
EE8611	High Voltage Laboratory	0	0	3	2
EE8612	Power System Simulation Laboratory	0	0	3	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>

### SEMESTER – VII

<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>THEORY</b>					
EE8701	Design of Electrical Apparatus	3	1	0	4
EE8702	Protection and Switchgear	3	0	0	3
EE8703	Utilization and Conservation of Electrical Energy	3	0	0	3
	Elective V	3	0	0	3
	Elective VI	3	0	0	3
	Elective VII	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
EE8711	Creative and Innovative Project	0	0	3	2
EE8712	Industrial Training (4weeks-During VI Semester – Summer)	0	0	0	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>

### SEMESTER – VIII

<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>THEORY</b>					
	Elective VIII	3	0	0	3
	Elective IX	3	0	0	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>					
EE8811	Project work	0	0	12	6
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>

**TOTAL NO. OF CREDITS (INCLUSIVE OF I SEMESTER) : 180**

## ELECTIVES FOR ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

<b>CODE NO.</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
EE8001	Adaptive Control	3	0	0	3
EE8002	Advanced Control Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8003	Analysis of Electrical Machines	3	0	0	3
EE8004	Computer Aided Design of Electrical Apparatus	3	0	0	3
EE8005	Data Structures and Algorithms	3	0	0	3
EE8006	EHV Power Transmission	3	0	0	3
EE8007	Embedded Automation Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8008	Embedded System Design	3	0	0	3
EE8009	Flexible AC Transmission Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8010	Fundamentals of Computer Architecture	3	0	0	3
EE8011	Fundamentals of Object Oriented Programming	3	0	0	3
EE8012	High Voltage Direct Current Transmission	3	0	0	3
EE8013	Industrial Power System Analysis and Design	3	0	0	3
MG8014	Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting	3	0	0	3
EE8015	Micro Electro Mechanical Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8016	Nano Technology	3	0	0	3
EE8017	Operational Research	3	0	0	3
EE8018	Power Electronics for Renewable Energy Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8019	Power Quality	3	0	0	3

EE8020	Restructured Power Systems	3	0	0	3
EE8021	Soft Computing Techniques	3	0	0	3
EE8022	Solid State Drives	3	0	0	3
EE8023	Special Electrical Machines	3	0	0	3
EE8024	VLSI Design and Architecture	3	0	0	3
MA8353	Numerical Methods	3	1	0	4
MA8356	Probability and Statistics	3	1	0	4
MA8451	Discrete Mathematics	3	1	0	4
GE8751	Engineering Ethics and Human Values	3	0	0	3
MG8654	Total Quality Management	3	0	0	3
CS8451	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
EI8071	Industrial Data Networks	3	0	0	3
EI8751	Biomedical Instrumentation	3	0	0	3



**OBJECTIVES**

- To enable all students of engineering and technology develop their basic communication skills in English.
- To give special emphasis to the development of speaking skills amongst the students of engineering and technology students.
- To ensure that students use the electronic media such as internet and supplement the learning materials used in the classroom.
- To inculcate the habit of reading for pleasure.

**UNIT I**

**Listening** - Introducing learners to GIE - Types of listening - Listening to audio (verbal & sounds); **Speaking** - Speaking about one's place, important festivals etc. – Introducing oneself, one's family / friend; **Reading** - Skimming a reading passage – Scanning for specific information - Note-making; **Writing** - Free writing on any given topic (My favourite place / Hobbies / School life, etc.) - Sentence completion - Autobiographical writing (writing about one's leisure time activities, hometown, etc.); **Grammar** - Prepositions - Reference words - Wh-questions - Tenses (Simple); **Vocabulary** - Word formation - Word expansion (root words / etymology); **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar & Vocabulary - Reading comprehension exercises - Listening to audio files and answering questions.

**UNIT II**

**Listening** - Listening and responding to video lectures / talks; **Speaking** - Describing a simple process (filling a form, etc.) - Asking & answering questions - Telephone skills – Telephone etiquette; **Reading** – Critical reading - Finding key information in a given text - Sifting facts from opinions; **Writing** - Biographical writing (place, people) - Lab descriptions (general/specific description of laboratory experiments) - Definitions - Recommendations; **Grammar** - Use of imperatives - Subject-verb agreement; **Vocabulary** - Compound words - Word Association; **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar and Vocabulary - Listening exercises with sample telephone conversations / lectures – Picture-based activities.

**UNIT III**

**Listening** - Listening to specific task - focused audio tracks; **Speaking** - Role-play – Simulation - Group interaction - Speaking in formal situations (teachers, officials, foreigners); **Reading** - Reading and interpreting visual material; **Writing** - Jumbled sentences - Coherence and cohesion in writing - Channel conversion (flowchart into process) - Types of paragraph (cause

& effect / compare & contrast / narrative / analytical) - Informal writing (letter/e-mail/blogs) - Paraphrasing; **Grammar** - Tenses (Past) - Use of sequence words - Adjectives; **Vocabulary** - Different forms and uses of words, Cause and effect words; **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar and Vocabulary - Excerpts from films related to the theme and follow up exercises - Pictures of flow charts and tables for interpretations.

#### UNIT IV

**Listening** - Watching videos / documentaries and responding to questions based on them; **Speaking** - Responding to questions - Different forms of interviews - Speaking at different types of interviews; **Reading** - Making inference from the reading passage - Predicting the content of a reading passage; **Writing** - Interpreting visual materials (line graphs, pie charts etc.) - Essay writing – Different types of essays; **Grammar** - Adverbs – Tenses – future time reference; **Vocabulary** - Single word substitutes - Use of abbreviations & acronyms; **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar and Vocabulary - Sample interviews - film scenes - dialogue writing.

#### UNIT V

**Listening** - Listening to different accents, Listening to Speeches / Presentations, Listening to broadcast & telecast from Radio & TV; **Speaking** - Giving impromptu talks, Making presentations on given topics; **Reading** - Email communication - Reading the attachment files having a poem/joke/proverb - Sending their responses through email **Writing** - Creative writing, Poster making; **Grammar** - Direct and indirect speech; **Vocabulary** - Lexical items (fixed / semi fixed expressions); **E-materials** - Interactive exercises for Grammar & Vocabulary - Sending emails with attachment – Audio / video excerpts of different accents, - Interpreting posters

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

#### TEXT BOOKS

1. Mindscapes: English for Technologists and Engineers, Orient Black Swan, 2012 .
2. S.P. Dhanavel, English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering. Orient Black Swan, Chennai, 2011.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Pickett, Nell Ann, Ann A.Laster and Katherine E.Staples. **Technical English: Writing, Reading and Speaking**. New York: Longman, 2001.
2. Bailey, Stephen. **Academic Writing: A practical guide for students**. New York: Rutledge, 2011.

3. Morgan, David and Nicholas Regan. **Take-Off: Technical English for Engineering.** Reading: Garnet Publishing Limited, 2008.
4. Thorn, Michael and Alan Badrick. **An Introduction to Technical English.** Harlow: Prentice Hall Europe, 1993.
5. Rizvi, M.Ashraf. **Effective Technical Communication.** New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 2007.

### EXTENSIVE READERS

1. Murthy, Sudha. **Wise & Otherwise.** New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2006.
2. Gates, Bill and Collins Hemingway. **Business @ the Speed of Thought: Succeeding in the Digital Economy.** New York: Warner Business Books, 2000.

### WEBSITE RESOURCES

1. [www.uefap.com](http://www.uefap.com)
2. [www.eslcafe.com](http://www.eslcafe.com)
3. [www.listen-to-english.com](http://www.listen-to-english.com)
4. [www.owl.english.purdue.edu](http://www.owl.english.purdue.edu)
5. [www.chompchomp.com](http://www.chompchomp.com)

**MA8151**

**MATHEMATICS – I**

**L T P C**

**(Common to all branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes)**

**3 1 0 4**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To develop the use of matrix algebra techniques this is needed by engineers for practical applications.
- To make the student knowledgeable in the area of infinite series and their convergence so that he/ she will be familiar with limitations of using infinite series approximations for solutions arising in mathematical modeling.
- To familiarize the student with functions of several variables. This is needed in many branches of engineering.
- To introduce the concepts of improper integrals, Gamma, Beta and Error functions which are needed in engineering applications.
- To acquaint the student with mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their usage.

**UNIT I      MATRICES****9+3**

Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a real matrix – Characteristic equation – Properties of eigenvalues and eigenvectors – Cayley-Hamilton Theorem – Diagonalization of matrices – Reduction of a quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation – Nature of quadratic forms.

**UNIT II      INFINITE SERIES****9+3**

Sequences – Convergence of series – General properties – Series of positive terms – Tests of convergence (Comparison test, Integral test, Comparison of ratios and D’Alembert’s ratio test) – Alternating series – Series of positive and negative terms – Absolute and conditional convergence – Power Series – Convergence of exponential, logarithmic and Binomial Series.

**UNIT III      FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES****9+3**

Limits and Continuity – Partial derivatives – Homogeneous functions and Euler’s theorem – Total derivative – Differentiation of implicit functions – Change of variables –Jacobians – Partial differentiation of implicit functions – Taylor’s series for functions of two variables – Errors and approximations – Maxima and minima of functions of two variables – Lagrange’s method of undetermined multipliers.

**UNIT IV      IMPROPER INTEGRALS****9+3**

Improper integrals of the first and second kind and their convergence – Evaluation of integrals involving a parameter by Leibnitz rule – Beta and Gamma functions – Properties – Evaluation of integrals using Beta and Gamma functions – Error functions.

**UNIT V      MULTIPLE INTEGRALS****9+3**

Double integrals – Change of order of integration – Double integrals in polar coordinates – Area enclosed by plane curves – Triple integrals – Volume of Solids – Change of variables in double and triple integrals – Area of a curved surface.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Grewal B.S., “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. Ramana B.V., “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2010.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Jain R.K. and Iyengar S.R.K., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. Bali N., Goyal M. and Watkins C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
3. Greenberg M.D., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 5<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2009.
4. Peter V.O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Cengage Learning India Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi, 2007.

**PH8151**

**ENGINEERING PHYSICS**

**L T P C**

**(Common to ALL Branches of B.E./B.Tech. Programmes)**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To introduce the basic physics concepts relevant to different branches of Engineering and Technology.

**UNIT I      PROPERTIES OF MATTER**

**9**

Elasticity - Poisson's ratio and relationship between moduli (qualitative) - Stress-strain diagram - factors affecting elasticity - bending of beams - cantilever - bending moment - theory and experiment of Young's modulus determination - Uniform and non-uniform bending - I shaped girders - twisting couple - hollow cylinder - shaft - torsion pendulum - determination of rigidity modulus- moment of inertia of a body (regular and irregular).

**UNIT II      ACOUSTICS AND ULTRASONICS**

**9**

Classification of sound - loudness and intensity - Weber-Fechner Law - standard intensity and intensity level - decibel - reverberation - reverberation time - rate of growth and decay of sound intensity - derivation of Sabine's formula - absorption coefficient and its determination - factors affecting acoustics of buildings : focussing, interference, echo, Echelon effect, resonance - noise and their remedies. Ultrasonics - production - magnetostriction and piezoelectric methods - detection of ultrasound - acoustic grating - industrial applications - NDT - Ultrasonic method: scan modes and practice.

**UNIT III      THERMAL PHYSICS**

**9**

Thermal expansion - thermal stress - expansion joints - bimetallic strips - thermal conductivity - conduction in solids - Forbe's and Lees' disc methods - Rectilinear flow of heat through a rod - flow of heat through a compound materials - radial flow of heat through a spherical shell - thermal insulation of buildings – Laws of blackbody radiation: Kirchoffs law, Stephens

law, Wiens law, Raleigh-Jean law and Planks law (derivation). Laws of thermodynamics - Otto and diesel engines and their efficiency - entropy - entropy of Carnot's cycle - reverse Carnot's cycle - refrigerator.

#### **UNIT IV APPLIED OPTICS**

**9**

Interference - Michelson interferometer: construction, working, determination of wave length and thickness - anti-reflection coating - air wedge and its application - Lasers - Einstein's coefficients - CO<sub>2</sub>, Nd:YAG and semiconductor lasers - homo junction and hetro junction - construction and working - applications - Optical fibres - classification (index & mode based) - principle and propagation of light in optical fibres - acceptance angle and numerical aperture - fibre optic communication system - active and passive sensors.

#### **UNIT V SOLID STATE PHYSICS**

**9**

Nature of bonding - growth of single crystals (qualitative) - crystal systems - crystal planes and directions - expressions for interplanar distance - coordination number and packing factor for simple structures: SC, BCC, FCC and HCP - structure and significance of NaCl, ZnS, diamond and graphite - crystal imperfections: point defects, dislocations and stacking faults - unit cell, Bravais space lattices - miller indices.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Gaur R.K., and Gupta, S.L., Engineering Physics, Dhanpat Raj Publications, 2003.
2. Palanisamy, P.K., Engineering Physics, Scitech Publications (P) Ltd, 2006.
3. Arumugam, M., Engineering Physics, Anuradha Publications, 2000.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Sankar, B.N., Pillai.S.O., Engineering Physics, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2007.
2. Rajendran.V Engineering Physics, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2009.

**CY8151**

**ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY**

**L T P C**

**(Common to all branches of Engineering and Technology)**

**3 0 0 3**

#### **UNIT I CHEMICAL THERMODYNAMICS**

**9**

Second law: Entropy - entropy change for an ideal gas, reversible and irreversible processes; entropy of phase transitions; Clausius inequality. Free energy and work function: Helmholtz and Gibbs free energy functions; Criteria of spontaneity; Gibbs-Helmholtz equation; Clausius-

Clapeyron equation; Maxwell relations – Van't Hoff isotherm and isochore. Chemical potential; Gibbs-Duhem equation – variation of chemical potential with temperature and pressure.

## **UNIT II POLYMER CHEMISTRY 9**

Introduction: Classification of polymers – Natural and Synthetic; Thermoplastic and Thermosetting. Functionality – Degree of polymerisation. Types and mechanism of polymerisation: Addition (Free Radical, cationic, anionic and living); condensation and copolymerisation. Properties of polymers: T<sub>g</sub>, Tacticity, Molecular weight – weight average, number average and polydispersity index. Techniques of polymerisation: Bulk, emulsion, solution and suspension.

## **UNIT III KINETICS AND CATALYSIS 9**

Introduction – reaction velocity, factors affecting reaction velocity, rate constant, order of reaction, molecularity, pseudo molecular reactions, zero, first, second and third order reactions, reactions of fractional orders, determination of order of reactions. Catalysis: Auto catalysis - Enzyme Catalysis: Michaelis-Menton equation; factors affecting enzyme catalysis. Heterogeneous Catalysis: Types of adsorption isotherms: Langmuir–Hinselwood and Rideal–Eley Mechanism.

## **UNIT IV PHOTOCHEMISTRY AND SPECTROSCOPY 9**

Photochemistry: Laws of photochemistry - Grotthuss–Draper law, Stark–Einstein law and Lambert-Beer Law. Photoprocesses - Internal Conversion, Inter-system crossing, Fluorescence, Phosphorescence, Chemiluminescence and Photo-sensitisation. Spectroscopy: Electromagnetic spectrum - Absorption of radiation – Electronic, Vibrational and rotational transitions. Width and intensities of spectral lines. Spectrophotometric estimation of iron. UV-visible and IR spectroscopy – principles, instrumentation (Block diagram) and applications.

## **UNIT V NANOCHEMISTRY 9**

Basics - distinction between molecules, nanoparticles and bulk materials; size-dependent properties. Nanoparticles: Nanocluster, nanorod, nanotube and nanowire. Synthesis: Precipitation, thermolysis, hydrothermal, solvothermal, electrodeposition, chemical vapour deposition, laser ablation; Properties and Applications. Risk discussion and Future perspectives.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. P. Kannan and A. Ravikrishnan, "Engineering Chemistry", Sri Krishna Hitech Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd. Chennai, 2009.

2. S. Vairam, P. Kalyani and Suba Ramesh, "Engineering Chemistry", Wiley India, 2011

## REFERENCE BOOKS

1. P.W. Atkins and de Paula Julio, "Physical Chemistry", Oxford University Press, 8<sup>th</sup> Ed., (Indian Student Edition) (2009).
2. K. K. Rohatgi-Mukherjee, "Fundamental of Photochemistry" New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1986.
3. G.A. Ozin and A.C. Arsenault, "Nanochemistry: A Chemical Approach to Nanomaterials", RSC Publishing, 2005.
4. V.R.Gowariker, N.V.Viswanathan and Jayadev Sreedhar, "Polymer Science", New Age International P (Ltd.), Chennai, 2006

**GE8151**

**COMPUTING TECHNIQUES**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**8**

Generation and Classification of Computers- Basic Organization of a Computer –Number System – Binary – Decimal – Conversion – Problems. Need for logical analysis and thinking – Algorithm – Pseudo code – Flow Chart.

### **UNIT II C PROGRAMMING BASICS**

**10**

Problem formulation – Problem Solving - Introduction to 'C' programming –fundamentals – structure of a 'C' program – compilation and linking processes – Constants, Variables – Data Types – Expressions using operators in 'C' – Managing Input and Output operations – Decision Making and Branching – Looping statements – solving simple scientific and statistical problems.

### **UNIT III ARRAYS AND STRINGS**

**9**

Arrays – Initialization – Declaration – One dimensional and Two dimensional arrays. String-String operations – String Arrays. Simple programs- sorting- searching – matrix operations.

### **UNIT IV FUNCTIONS AND POINTERS**

**9**

Function – definition of function – Declaration of function – Pass by value – Pass by reference – Recursion – Pointers - Definition – Initialization – Pointers arithmetic – Pointers and arrays- Example Problems.



## UNIT V STRUCTURES AND UNIONS

9

Introduction – need for structure data type – structure definition – Structure declaration – Structure within a structure - Union - Programs using structures and Unions – Storage classes, Pre-processor directives.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### TEXTBOOKS

1. Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, “Fundamentals of Computing and Programming in C”, First Edition, Oxford University Press, 2009
2. Ashok N. Kamthane, “Computer programming”, Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Yashavant P. Kanetkar. “ Let Us C”, BPB Publications, 2011.

### REFERENCES

1. Kernighan,B.W and Ritchie,D.M, “The C Programming language”, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006
2. Byron S Gottfried, “ Programming with C”, Schaum’s Outlines, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2006.
3. R.G. Dromey, “How to Solve it by Computer”, Pearson Education, Fourth Reprint, 2007

**GE8152**

**ENGINEERING GRAPHICS**

**L T P C**

**2 0 3 4**

### OBJECTIVES

- To develop in students, graphic skills for communication of concepts, ideas and design of engineering products and expose them to existing national standards related to technical drawings.

### CONCEPTS AND CONVENTIONS (NOT FOR EXAMINATION)

1

Importance of graphics in engineering applications – Use of drafting instruments – BIS conventions and specifications – Size, layout and folding of drawing sheets – Lettering and dimensioning.

## UNIT I PLANE CURVES AND FREE HAND SKETCHING

14

### Basic Geometrical constructions, Curves used in engineering practices

Conics – Construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by eccentricity method – Construction of cycloid – construction of involutes of square and circle – Drawing of tangents and normal to the above curves, **Scales:** Construction of Diagonal and Vernier scales.

**Visualization concepts and Free Hand sketching:** Visualization principles –Representation of Three Dimensional objects – Layout of views- Free hand sketching of multiple views from pictorial views of objects

**UNIT II PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANE SURFACES 14**

Orthographic projection- principles-Principal planes-First angle projection-Projection of points. Projection of straight lines (only First angle projections) inclined to both the principal planes - Determination of true lengths and true inclinations by rotating line method and trapezoidal method and traces

Projection of planes (polygonal and circular surfaces) inclined to both the principal planes by rotating object method.

**UNIT III PROJECTION OF SOLIDS 14**

Projection of simple solids like prisms, pyramids, cylinder, cone and truncated solids when the axis is inclined to one of the principal planes by rotating object method and auxiliary plane method.

**UNIT IV PROJECTION OF SECTIONED SOLIDS AND DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES 14**

Sectioning of above solids in simple vertical position when the cutting plane is inclined to the one of the principal planes and perpendicular to the other – obtaining true shape of section. Development of lateral surfaces of simple and sectioned solids – Prisms, pyramids cylinders and cones. Development of lateral surfaces of solids with cut-outs and holes

**UNIT V ISOMETRIC AND PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS 15**

Principles of isometric projection – isometric scale –Isometric projections of simple solids and truncated solids - Prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones- combination of two solid objects in simple vertical positions and miscellaneous problems. Perspective projection of simple solids-Prisms, pyramids and cylinders by visual ray method and vanishing point method.

**COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING (DEMONSTRATION ONLY) 3**

Introduction to drafting packages and demonstration of their use.

**TOTAL: 75 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK**

1. N.D.Bhatt and V.M.Panchal, “Engineering Drawing”, Charotar Publishing House, 50<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010

## REFERENCES

1. K.R.Gopalakrishna., “Engineering Drawing” (Vol I&II combined) Subhas Stores, Bangalore, 2007
2. Luzzader, Warren.J., and Duff,John M.,” Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing with an introduction to Interactive Computer Graphics for Design and Production”, Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2005
3. M.B.Shah and B.C.Rana, “Engineering Drawing”, Pearson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009
4. K.Venugopal and V.Prabhu Raja, “Engineering Graphics”, New Age International (P) Limited ,2008.
5. K. V.Natrajan, “A text book of Engineering Graphics”, Dhanalakshmi Publishers, Chennai, 2009.
6. Basant Agarwal and Agarwal C.M., “Engineering Drawing”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi,2008.

## PUBLICATION OF BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS:

1. IS 10711 – 2001: Technical products Documentation – Size and lay out of drawing sheets.
2. IS 9609 (Parts 0 & 1) – 2001: Technical products Documentation – Lettering.
3. IS 10714 (Part 20) – 2001 & SP 46 – 2003: Lines for technical drawings.
4. IS 11669 – 1986 & SP 46 – 2003: Dimensioning of Technical Drawings.
5. IS 15021 (Parts 1 to 4) – 2001: Technical drawings – Projection Methods.

## SPECIAL POINTS APPLICABLE TO UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS ON ENGINEERING GRAPHICS:

1. There will be five questions, each of either or type covering all units of the syllabus.
2. All questions will carry equal marks of 20 each making a total of 100.
3. The answer paper shall consist of drawing sheets of A3 size only. The students will be permitted to use appropriate scale to fit solution within A3 size.
4. The examination will be conducted in appropriate sessions on the same day

**PH8161**

**PHYSICS LABORATORY**

**L T P C**

**(common to all branches of B.E./B.Tech. Programmes)**

**0 0 2 1**

- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. Torsional pendulum    | Determination of rigidity modulus of wire and moment of inertia of disc. |
| 2. Non – uniform bending | Determination of young’s modulus   |
| 3. Lee’s disc            | Determination of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor                 |

4.	Potentiometer	Determination of thermo e.m.f. of thermocouple
5.	Air wedge	Determination of thickness of a thin sheet of paper
6.	i. Optical fibre	Determination of Numerical Aperture and acceptance angle
	ii. Compact disc	Determination of width of the groove using laser
7.	Acoustic grating	Determination of velocity of ultrasonic waves in liquids
8.	Post office box	Determination of Band gap of a semiconductor
9.	Spectrometer	Determination of wavelength using grating
10.	Viscosity of liquids	Determination of co-efficient of viscosity of a liquid by Poiseuille's flow

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

**CY8161**

**CHEMISTRY LABORATORY**  
**(Common to all branches of Engineering and Technology)**

**L T P C**

**0 0 2 1**

1. Estimation of HCl using  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  as primary standard and Determination of alkalinity in water sample.
2. Determination of total, temporary & permanent hardness of water by EDTA method.
3. Determination of DO content of water sample by Winkler's method.
4. Determination of chloride content of water sample by argentometric method.
5. Estimation of copper content of the given solution by Iodometry.
6. Determination of strength of given hydrochloric acid using pH meter.
7. Determination of strength of acids in a mixture of acids using conductivity meter.
8. Estimation of iron content of the given solution using potentiometer.
9. Estimation of iron content of the water sample using spectrophotometer (1,10-phenanthroline / thiocyanate method).
10. Estimation of sodium and potassium present in water using flame photometer.
11. Determination of molecular weight of poly vinyl alcohol using Ostwald viscometer.
12. Pseudo first order kinetics – ester hydrolysis.
13. Corrosion experiment – weight loss method.
14. Determination of CMC.
15. Phase change in a solid.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. A text of quantitative inorganic analysis, A. L. Vogel , ELBS London. 1995.
2. Experiments in physical chemistry, D.P. Shoemaker and C.W. Gardad, McGraw Hill, London, 2001.
3. American Public Health Association.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Search, generate, manipulate data using MS office/ Open Office
2. Presentation and Visualization – graphs, charts, 2D, 3D
3. Problem formulation, Problem Solving and Flowcharts
4. C Programming using Simple statements and expressions
5. Scientific problem solving using decision making and looping.
6. Simple programming for one dimensional and two dimensional arrays.
7. Solving problems using String functions
8. Programs with user defined functions
9. Program using Recursive Function and conversion from given program to flow chart.
10. Program using structures and unions.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****(Common to all Branches of B.E. / B.Tech. Programmes)****OBJECTIVE**

- To provide exposure to the students with hands-on experience on various basic engineering practices in Civil, Mechanical, Electrical and Electronics Engineering.

**GROUP – A (CIVIL & ELECTRICAL)****1. CIVIL ENGINEERING PRACTICE****12****PLUMBING**

- Basic pipe connections involving the fittings like valves, taps, coupling, unions, reducers, elbows and other components used in household fittings. Preparation of plumbing line sketches.
- Laying pipe connection to the suction side of a pump – inlet.
- Laying pipe connection to the delivery side of a pump – out let.
- Practice in mixed pipe connections: Metal, plastic and flexible pipes used in household appliances.

## **WOOD WORK**

- Sawing, planning and making common joints: T-Joint, Mortise and Tennon joint, Dovetail joint.

## **STUDY**

- Study of joints in door panels, wooden furniture
- Study of common industrial trusses using models.

## **2. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICE**

**9**

- Basic household wiring using switches, fuse, indicator – lamp etc.,
- Preparation of wiring diagrams
- Stair case light wiring
- Tube – light wiring
- Study of iron-box, fan with regulator, emergency lamp

## **GROUP – B (MECHANICAL AND ELECTRONICS)**

**15**

## **3. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICE**

### **WELDING**

- Arc welding of butt joints, lap joints, tee joints
- Gas welding Practice.
- Basic Machining
- Simple turning, drilling and tapping operations.
- Machine assembly Practice.
- Study and assembling the following:
- Centrifugal pump, mixies and air conditioners.
- Demonstration on
  - (a) Smithy operations like the production of hexagonal bolt.
  - (b) Foundry operation like mould preparation for grooved pulley.

## **4. ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING PRACTICE**

**9**

- Soldering simple electronic circuits and checking continuity.
- Assembling electronic components on a small PCB and testing.
- Study of Telephone, FM radio, low-voltage power supplies.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To make the students acquire listening and speaking skills meant for both formal and informal contexts
- To help them develop their reading skills by exposing them to different types of reading strategies
- To equip them with writing skills needed for academic as well as workplace situations
- To make them acquire language skills at their own pace by using e-materials and language lab component

**UNIT I**

**Listening** - Listening to informal conversations and participating; **Speaking** - Opening a conversation (greetings, comments on something, weather) - Turn taking - Closing a conversation (excuses, general wish, positive comment, thanks); **Reading** - Developing analytical skills, Deductive and inductive reasoning - Extensive reading; **Writing** - Effective use of SMS for sending short notes and messages - Using 'emoticons' as symbols in email messages; **Grammar** - Regular & irregular verbs - Active and passive voice; **Vocabulary** - Homonyms (e.g. 'can') - Homophones (e.g. 'some', 'sum'); **E-materials** - Interactive exercise on Grammar and vocabulary – blogging; **Language Lab** - Listening to different types of conversation and answering questions.

**UNIT II**

**Listening** - Listening to situation based dialogues; **Speaking** - Conversation practice in real life situations, asking for directions (using polite expressions), giving directions (using imperative sentences), Purchasing goods from a shop, Discussing various aspects of a film (they have already seen) or a book (they have already read); **Reading** - Reading a short story or an article from newspaper, Critical reading, Comprehension skills; **Writing** - Writing a review / summary of a story / article, Personal letter (Inviting your friend to a function, congratulating someone for his success, thanking one's friend / relatives); **Grammar** - modal verbs, Purpose expressions; **Vocabulary** - Phrasal verbs and their meanings, Using phrasal verbs in sentences; **E-materials** - Interactive exercise on Grammar and vocabulary, Extensive reading activity (reading stories / novels from links), Posting reviews in blogs - **Language Lab** - Dialogues (Fill up exercises), Recording students' dialogues.

**UNIT III**

**Listening** - Listening to the conversation - Understanding the structure of conversations; **Speaking**

- Conversation skills with a sense of stress, intonation, pronunciation and meaning - Seeking information – expressing feelings (affection, anger, regret etc.); **Reading** - Speed reading – reading passages with the time limit - Skimming; **Writing** - Minutes of meeting – format and practice in the preparation of minutes - Writing summary after reading the articles from the journals - Format for the journal articles – elements of technical articles (abstract, introduction, methodology, results, discussion, conclusion, appendices, references) - Writing strategies; **Grammar** - Conditional clauses - Cause and effect expressions; **Vocabulary** - Words used as nouns and verbs without any change in the spelling (e.g. 'rock', 'train', 'ring'); **E-materials** - Interactive exercise on Grammar & vocabulary - Speed Reading practice exercises; **Language Lab** - Intonation practice using EFLU materials – Attending a meeting and writing minutes.

#### UNIT IV

**Listening** - Listening to a telephone conversation, Viewing a model interview (face-to-face, telephonic and video conferencing) and observing the practices; **Speaking** - Role play practice in telephone skills - listening and responding, -asking questions, -note taking – passing on messages, Role play and mock interview for grasping the interview skills; **Reading** - Reading the job advertisements and the profile of the company concerned – scanning; **Writing** - Applying for a job – cover letter - résumé preparation – vision, mission and goals of the candidate; **Grammar** - Numerical expressions - Connectives (discourse markers); **Vocabulary** - Idioms and their meanings – using idioms in sentences; **E-materials** - Interactive exercises on Grammar & Vocabulary - Different forms of résumés- Filling up a résumé / cover letter; **Language Lab** - Telephonic interview – recording the responses - e-résumé writing.

#### UNIT V

**Listening** - Viewing a model group discussion and reviewing the performance of each participant - Identifying the characteristics of a good listener; **Speaking** - Group discussion skills – initiating the discussion – exchanging suggestions and proposals – expressing dissent/ agreement – assertiveness in expressing opinions – mind mapping technique; **Reading** - Note making skills – making notes from books, or any form of written materials - Intensive reading **Writing** - Types of reports – Feasibility / Project report – report format – recommendations / suggestions – interpretation of data (using charts for effective presentation); **Grammar** - Use of clauses; **Vocabulary** – Collocation; **E-materials** - Interactive grammar and vocabulary exercises - Sample GD - Pictures for discussion, Interactive grammar and vocabulary exercises - Pictures for discussion; **Language Lab** - Different models of group discussion

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

#### TEXT BOOKS

1. Mindscapes: English for Technologists and Engineers, Orient Black Swan, 2012.



2. S.P. Dhanavel, English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering. Orient Black Swan, Chennai, 2011.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Laws, Anne. **Presentations**. Hyderabad: Orient BlackSwan, 2000.
2. Lewis, Hedwig. **Body Language: A Guide for Professionals**. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1998.
3. Naterop, Jean B. and Rod Revell. **Telephoning in English**. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
4. Rutherford, Andrea J. **Basic Communication Skills for Technology**. New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2001.
5. Ur, Penny. **Teaching Listening Comprehension**. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

### EXTENSIVE READERS

1. Abdul Kalam, A P J. **Ignited Minds: Unleashing the Power within India**. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2002.
2. Parameswaran, Uma. **C.V.Raman: A Biography**. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2011.

### WEB RESOURCES

1. [www.esl-lab.com](http://www.esl-lab.com)
2. [www.englishgrammar.org](http://www.englishgrammar.org)
3. [www.englishclub.com](http://www.englishclub.com)
4. [www.mindtools.com](http://www.mindtools.com)
5. [www.esl.about.com](http://www.esl.about.com)

MA8251

MATHEMATICS – II

L T P C

3 1 0 4

### OBJECTIVES

- To make the student acquire sound knowledge of techniques in solving ordinary differential equations that model engineering problems.
- To acquaint the student with the concepts of vector calculus, needed for problems in all engineering disciplines.
- To develop an understanding of the standard techniques of complex variable theory so as to enable the student to apply them with confidence, in application areas such as heat conduction, elasticity, fluid dynamics and flow the of electric current.

- To make the student appreciate the purpose of using transforms to create a new domain in which it is easier to handle the problem that is being investigated

### **UNIT I DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9+3**

Method of variation of parameters – Method of undetermined coefficients – Homogenous equation of Euler’s and Legendre’s type – System of simultaneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients

### **UNIT II VECTOR CALCULUS 9+3**

Gradient and directional derivative – Divergence and Curl – Irrotational and Solenoidal vector fields – Line integral over a plane curve – Surface integral and volume integral - Green’s, Gauss divergence and Stoke’s theorems – Verification and application in evaluating line, surface and volume integrals

### **UNIT III ANALYTIC FUNCTION 9+3**

Analytic functions – Necessary and sufficient conditions for analyticity - Properties – Harmonic conjugates – Construction of analytic function - Conformal mapping – Mapping by functions  $w = z+c, az, \frac{1}{z}, z^2$ – Bilinear transformation.

### **UNIT IV COMPLEX INTEGRATION 9+3**

Line integral - Cauchy’s integral theorem – Cauchy’s integral formula – Taylor’s and Laurent’s series – Singularities – Residues – Residue theorem – Application of residue theorem for evaluation of real integrals – Use of circular contour and semicircular contour with no pole on real axis

### **UNIT V LAPLACE TRANSFORMS 9+3**

Existence conditions – Transforms of elementary functions – Transform of unit step function and unit impulse function – Basic properties – Shifting theorems – Transforms of derivatives and integrals – Initial and final value theorems – Inverse transforms – Convolution theorem — Transform of periodic functions – Application to solution of linear ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Grewal B.S., “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40th Edition, 2007.
2. Ramana, B.V. “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2010.

## REFERENCES:

1. Glyn James, "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Jain R.K. and Iyengar S.R.K., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2007.
3. Bali N., Goyal M. and Watkins C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.), New Delhi, 7th Edition, 2009.
4. Peter V.O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Cengage Learning India Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi, 2007

**PH8252**

**PHYSICS FOR ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**  
**(Common to ECE, EEE and E& I Branches)**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## OBJECTIVE:

- To illustrate, with suitable examples, the concepts of conductors, semiconductors, dielectric, magnetic and superconducting materials. To make the students familiarize with the optical properties of materials. To introduce the essential principles of physics for electronics and communication engineering applications.

## UNIT I ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS

**9**

Classical theory: Drude model - thermal conductivity, thermal resistance - electrical conductivity of nonmetals: semiconductors, ionic crystals and glasses - thin metal films: conductivity and resistivity - Schrödinger wave equation - particle in a box - Tunneling (qualitative) degenerate states - Fermi-Dirac statistics - density of states: electron concentration and Fermi level - band theory of solids: energy band formation (qualitative) - electron effective mass.

## UNIT II SEMICONDUCTORS

**9**

Intrinsic semiconductors: energy band-diagram - direct and indirect band gap semiconductors - carrier concentrations and conductivity - extrinsic semiconductors: compensation doping - temperature dependence of conductivity - degenerate and nondegenerate semiconductors - recombination and minority carrier injection: direct and indirect recombination - minority carrier lifetime - diffusion and conduction equations and random motion - optical absorption - Hall effect and devices - Ohmic contacts - Schottky diode and solar cell.

## UNIT III DIELECTRIC MATERIALS AND INSULATION

**9**

Matter polarization and relative permittivity: definition - dipole moment and polarization vector P-polarization mechanisms: electronic, ionic, orientational, interfacial and total polarization

- frequency dependence - local field and Clausius-Mossetti equation - dielectric constant and dielectric loss - Gauss's law and boundary conditions - dielectric strength and insulation break-down in gases, liquids and solids - capacitor materials - typical capacitor constructions - piezoelectricity, ferroelectricity and pyroelectricity - quartz oscillators and filters - piezo and pyroelectric crystals.

#### **UNIT IV MAGNETIC PROPERTIES AND SUPERCONDUCTIVITY 9**

Magnetic dipole moment - origin: atomic magnetic moments - magnetic materials: diamagnetism, paramagnetism, ferromagnetism, antiferromagnetism, ferrimagnetism, ferromagnetism - origin and the exchange interaction - saturation magnetization and Curie temperature - ferromagnetic materials: magnetic domains magnetocrystalline anisotropy, domain walls and motion - M versus H behaviour, demagnetization - soft and hard magnetic materials - examples and uses - Giant Magneto Resistance and materials - superconductivity: properties and classifications - High Tc superconductors - applications.

#### **UNIT V OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS 9**

Light waves in a homogeneous medium - refractive index - dispersion: refractive index-wave-length behaviour - group velocity and group index - Fresnel's equations: amplitude, reflection and transmission coefficients, intensity, reflectance and transmittance - complex refractive index and light absorption - Luminescence, phosphors and white LEDs - polarization - optical anisotropy: uniaxial crystals, birefringence, dichroism - electro-optic effect and amplitude modulators.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kasap, S.O., Principles of Electronic Materials and Devices, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007.
2. Palanisamy, P.K., Materials Science, Scitech, 2003
3. Rajendarn V and Marikani A, Materials Science, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Kittel, C., Introduction to Solid State Physics, John Wiley, 1996.
2. James F.Shackelford, Introduction to Materials Science for Engineers, Pearson, 2010.

**CY8252 CHEMISTRY FOR ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING L T P C**  
**(Common to Electrical and Electronics engineering, Electronics 3 0 0 3**  
**and Instrumentation and geo Informatics)**

**AIM:**

To impart knowledge in the Applied Chemistry topics relevant to electrical and electronics engineering.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To know about the electrochemistry and its applications.
- To understand the basic concepts about the batteries.
- Importance of Conductivity in Solids and specialty polymers.
- Treatment of water for domestic and industrial purpose.
- Familiarize with various types of material analysis

**UNIT I ELECTROCHEMISTRY 9**

Electrical conductance- Types of electrode- conductivity of solutions of electrolytes- specific conductance- equivalent conductance- molar conductance- ionic conductance- factors affecting conductance- transport (transference) number- inter ionic attraction theory of conductance. Electrochemical cell - redox reaction, electrode potential- origin of electrode potential- oxidation potential- reduction potential- standard electrode potential( $E^\circ$ ), Nernst equation, Measurement of EMF of the cell - EMF and potential difference- potentiometric measurement. Reference electrodes. Standard hydrogen electrodes- calomel, silver-silver chloride and glass electrodes. Single electrode potential. Measurement and applications- electrochemical series. Determination of pH using glass electrode. Concentration cells- types and applications.

**UNIT II ENERGY SOURCES 9**

Introduction- nuclear energy- nuclear fission- controlled nuclear fission- nuclear fusion- differences between nuclear fission and fusion- nuclear chain reactions- nuclear reactor power generator- classification of nuclear reactor- components of a reactor- light water reactor- breeder reactor- solar energy conversion- solar cells- wind energy. Batteries and fuel cells. Introduction- batteries- types of batteries- alkaline battery- lead storage battery- nickel-cadmium battery- lithium battery- fuel cell  $H_2$ - $O_2$  fuel cell- applications.

**UNIT III CONDUCTIVITY IN SOLIDS AND SPECIALTY POLYMERS 9**

Electrical properties of solids- band theory of solids- types of energy bands- application of

band theory to solids- semiconductors- types-n and p types- super conductors. Classification of insulating materials based on function and physical state- thermal insulators- optical fibers- organic electronic materials- fullerenes. Introduction to thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics- phenolic and epoxy resins, silicone polymers, rubbers; polyelectrolytes, electrically conducting polymers, polymers with piezoelectric, pyroelectric and ferroelectric properties, photonic polymers, photo resists, basics of LCD and LED.

#### **UNIT IV WATER CHEMISTRY**

**9**

Boiler feed water-requirements-formation of deposits in steam boilers and heat exchangers-disadvantages (wastage of fuels, decrease in efficiency, boiler explosion) prevention of scale formation-external treatment (ion exchange method) - internal treatment-(phosphate, calgon, carbonate, colloidal)-boiler compounds-caustic embrittlement-boiler corrosion-priming and foaming- desalination of brackish water –reverse osmosis.

#### **UNIT V ANALYSIS OF MATERIALS**

**9**

Spectroscopic analyses: principle- instrumentation- block diagram-data analysis and applications of Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy, Flame photometry, Microscopic analyses: Scanning Electron Microscopy, Tunneling Electron Microscopy, Scanning Tunneling Microscopy and Atomic Force Microscopy. Thermal methods: Differential Scanning Colorimetry, Thermo-gravimetric analysis.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1 Jain P.C. & Monica Jain., “Engineering Chemistry”, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2010.
- 2 Kannan P., Ravikrishnan A., “Engineering Chemistry”, Sri Krishna Hitech Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd. Chennai, 2009

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1 Pahari A., Chauhan B., “Engineering Chemistry”., Firewall Media., New Delhi., 2010.\
- 2 Sivasankar B., “Engineering Chemistry”, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
- 3 AshimaSrivastava.,Janhavi N N., Concepts of Engineering Chemistry”., ACME Learning Private Limited., New Delhi., 2010.
- 4 Vairam S., Kalyani P., Suba Ramesh., “Engineering Chemistry”., Wiley India Pvt Ltd., New Delhi., 2011.

**OBJECTIVES**

To develop capacity to predict the effect of force and motion in the course of carrying out the design functions of engineering

**UNIT I      BASICS AND STATICS OF PARTICLES      12**

Introduction - Units and Dimensions - Laws of Mechanics - Lami's theorem, Parallelogram and triangular Law of forces - Vectorial representation of forces - Vector operations of forces- additions, subtraction, dot product, cross product - Coplanar Forces - rectangular components - Equilibrium of a particle - Forces in space - Equilibrium of a particle in space- Equivalent systems of forces - Principle of transmissibility

**UNIT II      EQUILIBRIUM OF RIGID BODIES      12**

Free body diagram - Types of supports -Action and reaction forces -stable equilibrium - Moments and Couples - Moment of a force about a point and about an axis - Vectorial representation of moments and couples - Scalar components of a moment - Varignon's theorem - Single equivalent force -Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in two dimensions - Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in three dimensions

**UNIT III      PROPERTIES OF SURFACES AND SOLIDS      12**

Centroids and centre of mass- Centroids of lines and areas - Rectangular, circular, triangular areas by integration - T section, I section, - Angle section, Hollow section by using standard formula -Theorems of Pappus - Area moments of inertia of plane areas - Rectangular, circular, triangular areas by integration - T section, I section, Angle section, Hollow section by using standard formula - Parallel axis theorem and perpendicular axis theorem -Principal moments of inertia of plane areas - Principal axes of inertia-Mass moment of inertia -mass moment of inertia for prismatic, cylindrical and spherical solids from first principle - Relation to area moments of inertia

**UNIT IV      DYNAMICS OF PARTICLES      12**

Displacements, Velocity and acceleration, their relationship - Relative motion - Curvilinear motion -Newton's laws of motion - Work Energy Equation- Impulse and Momentum - Impact of elastic bodies

**UNIT V      FRICTION AND ELEMENTS OF RIGID BODY DYNAMICS      12**

Friction force - Laws of sliding friction - equilibrium analysis of simple systems with sliding friction -wedge friction-. Rolling resistance -Translation and Rotation of Rigid Bodies - Velocity

and acceleration - General Plane motion of simple rigid bodies such as cylinder, disc/wheel and sphere

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Beer, F.P and Johnson Jr. E.R. "Vector Mechanics for Engineers (In SI Units): Statics and Dynamics", 8th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company, New Delhi (2004)
2. Vela Murali, "Engineering Mechanics", Oxford University Press (2010)

### **REFERENCES**

1. Hibbeler, R.C and Ashok Gupta, "Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics", 11th Edition, Pearson Education (2010).
2. Irving H. Shames and Krishna Mohana Rao. G., "Engineering Mechanics - Statics and Dynamics", 4th Edition, Pearson Education (2006)
3. J.L.Meriam and L.G.Kraige, " Engineering Mechanics- Statics - Volume 1, Dynamics-Volume 2, Third Edition, John Wiley & Sons,(1993)
4. Rajasekaran, S and Sankarasubramanian, G., "Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics",3rd Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., (2005).
5. Bhavikatti, S.S and Rajashekarappa, K.G., "Engineering Mechanics", New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, (1998).
6. Kumar, K.L., "Engineering Mechanics"; 3rd Revised Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company, New Delhi (2008)

**EE8201**

**ELECTRIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS**

**L T P C**

**3 1 0 4**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To familiarize the basic laws, theorems and the methods of analyzing electrical circuits.
- To explain the concept of resonance and coupling in electric circuits and parallel resonance.
- To familiarize the analysis of three-phase circuits
- To teach the transient response of circuits with dc and sinusoidal ac input
- To impart basic knowledge on network analysis using Laplace transforms



**UNIT I BASIC CIRCUITS ANALYSIS 9**

Ohm's Law – Kirchhoff's laws – DC and AC Circuits Network reduction: voltage and current division, source transformation – star delta conversion. Thevenin's and Norton Theorem – Superposition Theorem – Maximum power transfer theorem – Reciprocity Theorem.

**UNIT II RESONANCE AND COUPLED CIRCUITS 9**

Series and parallel resonance – frequency response – quality factor and bandwidth - self and mutual inductance – coefficient of coupling – dot convention – tuned circuits – single tuned circuits.

**UNIT III THREE PHASE CIRCUITS 9**

Three phase balanced voltage sources – analysis of three phase 3-wire and 4-wire circuits with star and delta connected loads, balanced and unbalanced – phasor diagram of voltages and currents

**UNIT IV TRANSIENT RESPONSE IN DC AND AC CIRCUITS 9**

Time domain analysis for first order and second order systems, S - domain network – driving point and transfer impedances and their properties – poles and zeros of network functions – transient response of RL, RC and RLC Circuits using Laplace transform for DC input and A.C. with sinusoidal input.

**UNIT V TWO PORT NETWORKS 9**

Characterization of two port networks in terms of Z,Y,H and T parameters – networks equivalents – relations between network parameters –transfer function of terminated two port networks, Network Graphs.

**L = 45 PERIODS T = 15 PERIODS TOTAL = 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. William H. Hayt Jr, Jack E. Kemmerly and Steven M. Durbin, "Engineering Circuits Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill publishers, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Joseph A. Edminister, Mahmood Nahri, "Electric circuits", Schaum's series, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2001.
3. Kuo F.F., "Network Analysis and Synthesis", Wiley International Edition, Second Edition, 1966.

## REFERENCES

1. Sudhakar A and Shyam Mohan SP, "Circuits and Network Analysis and Synthesis", Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 2007.
2. Chakrabati A, "Circuits Theory (Analysis and synthesis), Dhanpath Rai & Sons, New Delhi, 1999.
3. Van Valkenburg, M.E., 'Network Analysis', Prentice – Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi, Third Edition, 1974.

**ME8253**

**POWER PLANT ENGINEERING**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVE:

- Providing an overview of Power Plants and detailing the role of Mechanical Engineers in their operation and maintenance.

### **UNIT I COAL BASED THERMAL POWER PLANTS 10**

Rankine cycle improvisations, Layout of modern coal power plant, Super Critical Boilers, FBC Boilers, Turbines, Condensers, Steam & Heat rate, Subsystems of thermal power plants – Fuel and ash handling, Draught system, Feed water treatment. Binary Cycles and Cogeneration systems.

### **UNIT II DIESEL, GAS TURBINE AND COMBINED CYCLE POWER PLANTS 10**

Otto, Diesel, Dual & Brayton Cycle - Analysis & Optimisation. Components of Diesel and Gas Turbine power plants. Combined Cycle Power Plants. Integrated Gasifier based Combined Cycle systems.

### **UNIT III NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS 7**

Basics of Nuclear Engineering, Layout and subsystems of Nuclear Power Plants, Working of Nuclear Reactors : *Boiling Water Reactor* (BWR), *Pressurized Water Reactor* (PWR), CANada Deuterium-Uranium reactor (CANDU), Breeder, Gas Cooled and Liquid Metal Cooled Reactors. Safety measures for Nuclear Power plants.

### **UNIT IV POWER FROM RENEWABLE ENERGY 10**

Hydro Electric Power Plants – Classification, Typical Layout and associated components including Turbines. Principle, Construction and working of Wind, Tidal, *Solar* Photo Voltaic (SPV), Solar Thermal, Geo Thermal, Biogas and Fuel Cell power systems.

## **UNIT V ENERGY, ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES OF POWER PLANTS**

**8**

Power tariff types, Load distribution parameters, load curve, Comparison of site selection criteria, relative merits & demerits, Capital & Operating Cost of different power plants. Pollution control technologies including Waste Disposal Options for Coal and Nuclear Power Plants.

**TOTAL 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. Power Plant Engineering, P.K. Nag, Tata McGraw – Hill Publishing Company Ltd., Third Edition, 2008.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Power Plant Technology, M.M. El-Wakil, Tata McGraw – Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2010.
2. Power Plant Engineering, Black & Veatch, Springer, 2005.
3. Standard Handbook of Power Plant Engineering, Thomas C. Elliott, Kao Chen and Robert C. Swanekamp, Second Edition, McGraw – Hill, 1998.
4. Renewable energy, Godfrey Boyle, Open University, Oxford University Press in association with the Open University, 2004.

**EE8211**

**ELECTRIC CIRCUITS LABORATORY**

**L T P C  
0 0 3 2**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Experimental verification of Kirchhoff's voltage and current laws
2. Experimental verification of network theorems (Thevenin, Norton, Superposition and maximum power transfer Theorem).
3. Study of CRO and measurement of sinusoidal voltage, frequency and power factor.
4. Experimental determination of time constant of series R-C electric circuits.
5. Experimental determination of frequency response of RLC circuits.
6. Design and Simulation of series resonance circuit.
7. Design and Simulation of parallel resonant circuits.
8. Simulation of low pass and high pass passive filters.
9. Simulation of three phase balanced and unbalanced star, delta networks.
10. Experimental determination of power in three phase circuits by two-watt meter method .

11. Calibration of single phase energy meter.
12. Determination of two port network parameters.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS FOR BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

- 1 Regulated Power Supply: 0 – 15 V D.C - 10 Nos / Distributed Power Source.
- 2 Function Generator (1 MHz) - 10 Nos.
- 3 Single Phase Energy Meter - 1 No.
- 4 Oscilloscope (20 MHz) - 10 Nos.
- 5 Digital Storage Oscilloscope (20 MHz) – 1 No.
- 6 Circuit Simulation Software ( 5 Users ) ( Pspice / Matlab /other Equivalent software Package) with PC( 5 Nos.) and Printer (1 No.)
- 7 AC/DC - Voltmeters (10 Nos.), Ammeters (10 Nos.) and Multi-meters (10 Nos.)
- 8 Single Phase Wattmeter – 3 Nos.
- 9 Decade Resistance Box, Decade Inductance Box, Decade Capacitance Box Each - 6 Nos.
- 10 Circuit Connection Boards - 10 Nos.

Necessary Quantities of Resistors, Inductors, Capacitors of various capacities (Quarter Watt to 10 Watt)

**MA8357**

**TRANSFORM TECHNIQUES AND PARTIAL  
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**L T P C  
3 1 0 4**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To introduce the effective mathematical tools for the solutions of partial differential equations that model physical processes;
- To introduce Fourier series analysis which is central to many applications in engineering apart from its use in solving boundary value problems;
- To acquaint the student with Fourier transform techniques used in wide variety of situations in which the functions used are not periodic;
- To develop Z- transform techniques which will perform the same task for discrete time systems as Laplace Transform, a valuable aid in analysis of continuous time systems

**UNIT I PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**9+3**

Formation - Solutions of first order equations - Standard types and Equations reducible to standard types - Singular solutions - Lagrange’s Linear equation - Integral surface passing

through a given curve - Classification of Partial Differential Equations- Solution of linear equations of higher order with constant coefficients - Linear non-homogeneous PDE

## **UNIT II      FOURIER SERIES**

**9+3**

Dirichlet's conditions - General Fourier series - Odd and even functions - Half-range Sine and Cosine series - Complex form of Fourier series - Parseval's identity -Harmonic Analysis

## **UNIT III      APPLICATIONS OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION**

**9+3**

Method of separation of Variables - Solutions of one dimensional wave equation and one-dimensional heat equation - Steady state solution of two-dimensional heat equation - Fourier series solutions in Cartesian coordinates

## **UNIT IV      FOURIER TRANSFORM**

**9+3**

Fourier integral theorem      - Fourier transform pair-Sine and Cosine transforms - Properties - Transform of elementary functions - Convolution theorem - Parseval's Identity

## **UNIT V      Z - TRANSFORM AND DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS**

**9+3**

Z-transform - Elementary properties - Inverse Z-transform - Convolution theorem - Initial and Final value theorems      - Formation of difference equation - Solution of difference equation using Z-transform

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS**

## **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Grewal B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 40<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Glyn James, "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Ramana, B.V. "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 11<sup>th</sup> Reprint , 2010.
3. Bali N., Goyal M. and Watkins C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
4. Peter V.O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Cengage Learning India Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi, 2007

**UNIT I ENVIRONMENT, ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY 14**

Definition, scope and importance of environment – need for public awareness - concept of an ecosystem – structure and function of an ecosystem – producers, consumers and decomposers – energy flow in the ecosystem – ecological succession – food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the (a) forest ecosystem (b) grassland ecosystem (c) desert ecosystem (d) aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries) – Introduction to biodiversity definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – biogeographical classification of India – value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, national and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – hot-spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

Field study of common plants, insects, birds

Field study of simple ecosystems – pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

**UNIT II ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION 8**

Definition – causes, effects and control measures of: (a) Air pollution (b) Water pollution (c) Soil pollution (d) Marine pollution (e) Noise pollution (f) Thermal pollution (g) Nuclear hazards – soil waste management: causes, effects and control measures of municipal solid wastes – role of an individual in prevention of pollution – pollution case studies – disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

Field study of local polluted site – Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural.

**UNIT III NATURAL RESOURCES 10**

Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies- timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people – Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies – Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. case studies – Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion

and desertification – role of an individual in conservation of natural resources – Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

Field study of local area to document environmental assets – river / forest / grassland / hill / mountain.

#### **UNIT IV SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

**7**

From unsustainable to sustainable development – urban problems related to energy – water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns, case studies – role of non-governmental organization- environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies. – wasteland reclamation – consumerism and waste products – environment production act – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) act – Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) act – Wildlife protection act – Forest conservation act – enforcement machinery involved in environmental legislation- central and state pollution control boards- Public awareness.

#### **UNIT V HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

**6**

Population growth, variation among nations – population explosion – family welfare programme – environment and human health – human rights – value education – HIV / AIDS – women and child welfare – role of information technology in environment and human health – Case studies.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Gilbert M.Masters, 'Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science', 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education (2004).
2. Benny Joseph, 'Environmental Science and Engineering', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, (2006).

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. R.K. Trivedi, 'Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards', Vol. I and II, Enviro Media.
2. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, 'Environmental Encyclopedia', Jaico Publ., House, Mumbai, 2001.
3. Dharmendra S. Sengar, 'Environmental law', Prentice hall of India PVT. LTD, New Delhi, 2007.
4. Rajagopalan, R, 'Environmental Studies-From Crisis to Cure', Oxford University Press (2005)

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the fundamentals of Digital Circuits, combinational and sequential circuit.
- To study various number systems and to simplify the mathematical expressions using Boolean functions – simple problems.
- To study implementation of combinational circuits
- To study the design of various synchronous and asynchronous circuits.
- To expose the students to various memory devices.
- To introduce digital simulation techniques for development of application oriented logic circuit.

**UNIT I NUMBER SYSTEMS ,BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS 9**

Number system, error detection, corrections & codes conversions Boolean algebra: De-Morgan's theorem, switching functions and minimisation using K-maps & Quine McCluskey method.

**UNIT II DESIGN OF COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS , PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC DEVICES, MEMORY 9**

Design of adder, subtractor, comparators, codeconverters, encoders, decoders, multiplexers and demultiplexers.

Memories: ROM, PROM, EPROM, PLA, PLD

**UNIT III SYNCHRONOUS SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS 9**

Flip flops - SR, D, JK and T, shift registers, counters, state assignments analysis and design of synchronous sequential circuits, state diagram; state reduction.

**UNIT IV ASYNCHRONOUS SEQUENTIAL CIRCUIT 9**

Analysis of asynchronous sequential machines, state assignment, asynchronous design problem.

**UNIT V LOGIC FAMILIES AND VHDL 9**

Logic families : RTL ad DTL circuits ,TTL ECL NMOS and CMOS : Introduction to VHDL : Design – combinational logic – Types – Operators – Packages – Sequential circuit – Sub



programs – Test benches. (Examples: adders, counters, flipflops, FSM, Multiplexers / Demultiplexers).

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M. Morris Mano, 'Digital Design', Pearson Education, 2008.
2. John M. Yarbrough, 'Digital Logic, Application & Design', Thomson, 2002.

**EE8302**

**ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To impart knowledge on the concepts and the computation of Electro-magnetic field which is essential for understanding the working principle, design and analysis of Electrical machines and Systems.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Sources and effects of electromagnetic fields – Vector fields – Gradient, Divergence, Curl – theorems and applications.

**UNIT II ELECTROSTATICS**

**9**

Coulomb's Law – Electric field intensity – Field due to discrete and continuous charges – Gauss's law and applications – Electric potential – Electric field and equipotential plots, Uniform & Non-Uniform field, Utilization factor – Electric field in free space, conductors, dielectric - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric strength - Electric field in multiple dielectrics – Boundary conditions, Poisson's and Laplace's equations, Capacitance, Energy density, Applications.

**UNIT III MAGNETOSTATICS**

**9**

Lorentz force, magnetic field intensity (H) – Biot–Savart's Law - Ampere's Circuit Law – H due to straight conductors, circular loop, infinite sheet of current, Magnetic flux density (B) – B in free space, conductor, magnetic materials – Magnetization, Magnetic field in multiple media – Boundary conditions, Scalar and vector potential, Poisson's Equation, Magnetic force, Torque, Inductance, Energy density, Applications.

**UNIT IV ELECTRODYNAMIC FIELDS****9**

Magnetic Circuits - Faraday's law – Transformer and motional EMF – Displacement current - Maxwell's equations (differential and integral form) – Time varying potential – Relation between field theory and circuit theory - Applications

**UNIT V ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES****9**

Electro Magnetic Wave Generation and equations – Wave parameters; velocity, intrinsic impedance, propagation constant – Waves in free space, lossy and lossless dielectrics, conductors-skin depth - Poynting vector – Plane wave reflection and refraction – Standing Wave – Applications.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mathew N. O. Sadiku, 'Principles of Electromagnetics', 4 th Edition ,Oxford University Press Inc. First India edition, 2009.
2. Ashutosh Pramanik, 'Electromagnetism – Theory and Applications', PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, Second Edition-2009

**REFERENCES:**

1. Joseph. A.Edminister, 'Schaum's Outline of Electromagnetics, Third Edition (Schaum's Outline Series), Tata McGraw Hill, 2010
2. William H. Hayt and John A. Buck, 'Engineering Electromagnetics', Tata McGraw Hill 8th Revised edition, 2011.
3. Kraus and Fleish, 'Electromagnetics with Applications', McGraw Hill International Editions, Fifth Edition, 2010.
4. Bhag Singh Guru and Hüseyin R. Hiziroglu "Electromagnetic field theory fundamentals", Cambridge University Press; Second Revised Edition, 2009.

**EC8302****ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS****L T P C****3 0 0 3****AIM:**

To study the characteristic and applications of electronic devices.

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To acquaint the students with construction, theory and characteristics of the following electronic devices. P-N junction diode, Bipolar transistor, Field Effect transistor, LED, LCD and other photo electronic devices, Power control/regulator devices, Feedback amplifiers and oscillators

#### **UNIT I PN JUNCTION DEVICES 9**

PN junction diode – structure, operation and V-I characteristic – current equation – drift current density and diffusion current density – diffusion and transient capacitance – Zener breakdown – zener reverse characteristic – zener as regulator

#### **UNIT II BIPOLAR JUNCTION AND FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS 9**

BJT – structure, operation and V-I characteristic – JFET – structure, operation and V-I characteristic, CURRENT Equation, MOSFET – structure, operation and V-I characteristic – types of MOSFET

#### **UNIT III AMPLIFIERS 9**

BJT small signal model – biasing – analysis of CE, CB, CC amplifiers – Gain and frequency response – MOSFET small signal model – biasing – analysis of CS and source follower – gain and frequency response.

#### **UNIT IV MULTISTAGE AMPLIFIERS AND DIFFERENTIAL AMPLIFIER 9**

BIMOS cascade amplifier, differential amplifier – common mode and difference mode analysis – tuned amplifiers – single tuned amplifiers – gain and frequency response

#### **UNIT V FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS AND OSCILLATORS 9**

Advantages of negative feedback – voltage / current, series, shunt feedback – positive feedback – condition for oscillations, phase shift – Wien bridge, Hartley, colpitts and crystal oscillators

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. David A. Bell, Electronic devices and circuits, Prentice Hall of India, 2004.
2. Sedra Smith, Micro electronic circuits, Oxford University Press, 2004.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Rashid, Micro electronic circuits, Thomson publications, 1999.

2. Floyd, Electron devices, pearson Asia 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.
3. Donald A Neamen, Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design, Tata McGrawHill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2003.

**EE8304**

**LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## **OBJECTIVES**

- To study the IC fabrication procedure.
- To analyse circuit characteristics with signal analysis using Op-amp ICs.
- To design application circuits with Op-amp.
- To study internal functional blocks and the applications of special ICs like Timers, PLL circuits, regulator ICs, ADCs.

## **UNIT I IC FABRICATION**

**9**

IC classification, fundamental of monolithic IC technology, epitaxial growth, masking and etching, diffusion of impurities. Realisation of monolithic ICs and packaging.

## **UNIT II CHARACTERISTICS OF OPAMP**

**9**

Ideal OP-AMP characteristics, DC characteristics, AC characteristics, offset voltage and current: voltage series feedback and shunt feedback amplifiers, differential amplifier; frequency response of OP-AMP; Basic applications of op-amp – summer, differentiator and integrator.

## **UNIT III APPLICATIONS OF OPAMP**

**9**

Instrumentation amplifier, first and second order active filters, V/I & I/V converters, comparators, multivibrators, waveform generators, clippers, clampers, peak detector, S/H circuit, D/A converter (R-2R ladder and weighted resistor types), A/D converter - Dual slope, successive approximation and flash types, Sigma- Delta ADC.

## **UNIT IV SPECIAL ICS**

**9**

555 Timer circuit – Functional block, characteristics & applications; 566-voltage controlled oscillator circuit; 565-phase lock loop circuit functioning and applications, Analog multiplier ICs.

## UNIT V APPLICATION ICs

9

IC voltage regulators - LM317, 723 regulators, switching regulator, MA 7840, LM 380 power amplifier, ICL 8038 function generator IC, isolation amplifiers, opto coupler, opto electronic ICs.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ramakant A.Gayakwad, Op-amps and Linear Integrated Circuits, IV edition, Pearson Education, 2009 / PHI.
2. D. Roy Choudhery, Sheil B. Jain, Linear Integrated Circuits, second edition, New Age publishers, 2010.

### REFERENCES:

1. Robert F Coughlin, Fredrick, F. Driscold, Opamp and linear ICs, Pearson education, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2002.
2. David A Bell, Opamp and linear ICs, second edition, Prentice hall of India, 1997.
3. Joseph J carr, Linear Integrated circuits, Elsevier, 1996
4. David L Terrel, Opamps – design, applications and trouble shooting, Elsevier 2007.

EE8311

**ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD LABORATORY**

**L T P C**

**0 0 3 2**

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

#### **Graphical Representation of fields (using Mathematical Development Tool)**

1. Plotting of vector, divergence and curl fields
2. Plotting of electric field and equipotential lines
3. Plotting of Magnetic fields

#### **Field Computaion:**

4. Problem formulation – Boundary condition – Direct integration method – Method of Images – Finite difference method – Finite Element method

#### **Computaion of Electric (E) and Magnetic (H) fields (using FEM/FDM packages) for simple configurations**

5. Computation of Electric field intensity, voltage distribution and capacitance
6. Computation of Magnetic field intensity and inductance

7. Calculation of Skin depth

**Measurement using field meter**

8. Measurement of Electric Fields (E)

9. Measurement of Magnetic fields (H)

10. Measurement of E and H around practical appliances

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS FOR BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS:**

1. 15 computers with FEM and Mathematical Development Tool packages

2. Electromagnetic field meter

**EC8313**

**ELECTRONICS LABORATORY**

**L T P C**

**0 0 3 2**

**AIM:**

To provide hands on experience in characterization of electronic devices and development of electronic circuits.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To obtain the characteristics of electronic devices
  1. To obtain the characteristics of amplifier circuits
  2. To simulate electronic circuits using standard software packages

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. PN Junction and Zener diode V-I Characteristics
2. Line and load regulation in Zener regulator
3. Common Emitter characteristics
4. JFET – characteristics and parameter determination
5. CE Amplifier frequency response
6. Common Source amplifier
7. Wien bridge oscillator
8. Characteristics of Differential amplifier
9. PSpice modelling of electronic circuits.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To introduce the concepts of communication systems engineering using wire and wireless medium
  - To introduce different methods of analog communication and their significance
  - To introduce Digital Communication methods for high bit rate transmission
  - To introduce the concepts of source and line coding techniques for enhancing rating of transmission of minimizing the errors in transmission.
  - To introduce optical and cellular communication concepts

**UNIT I ANALOG COMMUNICATION 9**

AM - Frequency spectrum - vector representation - power relations - generation of AM - DSB, DSB/SC, SSB, VSB, AM Transmitter & Receiver; FM and PM - frequency spectrum - power relations : NBFM & WBFM, Generation of FM and PM - Amstrong method & Reactance modulators

**UNIT II DIGITAL COMMUNICATION 9**

Pulse modulations - concepts of sampling and sampling theorem, quantization and coding : PCM, DM, slope overload error. ADM. DPCM, PAM, Digital modulation techniques - ASK, FSK, PSK, BPSK, QPSK

**UNIT III SOURCE CODES, LINE CODES & ERROR CONTROL 9**

Binary communication -entropy, properties, BSC, BEC, noiseless coding theorem, BW- SNR trade off, source coding : Shannon-Fano, Huffman coding -, Line codes: NRZ, RZ, AMI, HDBP, ARQ, mBnB codes, PSD - error control codes and applications: block, cyclic and convolution codes

**UNIT IV MULTIPLE ACCESS TECHNIQUES 9**

Spread Spectrum & Multiple Access techniques : FDMA, TDMA, CDMA concepts, advantages and applications

**UNIT V OPTICAL AND CELLULAR COMMUNICATIONS 9**

Fibers - types: sources, detectors, optical link, Cellular concept - Frequency reuse - channel assignment strategies - handoff strategies - Interference and system capacity - Coverage and capacity expansion techniques

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Taub & Schiling "Principles of communication systems" Tata McGraw hill 2007
2. J.Das "Principles of digital communication" New Age International, 1986
3. Theodore S. Rappaport, "Wireless Communications - Principles and Practice", Pearson, 2nd Edition, 2003

## REFERENCES

1. Kennedy and Davis "Electronic communication systems" Tata McGraw hill, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 1993.
2. Bernard Sklar "Digital communication fundamentals and applications" Pearson Education, 2001
3. Bary le, Memuschmidt, digital Communication, Kluwer Publication, 2004.
4. B.P.Lathi "Modern digital and analog communication systems" Oxford University Press, 2010

EE8402

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

L T P C

3 0 0 3

## OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the concept of analyzing discrete time signals & systems in the time and frequency domain.
- To classify signals and systems & their mathematical representation.
- To analyse the discrete time systems.
- To study various transformation techniques & their computation.
- To study about filters and their design for digital implementation.
- To study about a programmable digital signal processor & quantization effects.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Classification of systems: Continuous, discrete, linear, causal, stable, dynamic, recursive, time variance; classification of signals: continuous and discrete, energy and power; mathematical representation of signals; spectral density; sampling techniques, quantization, quantization error, Nyquist rate, aliasing effect. Digital signal representation.

## UNIT II DISCRETE TIME SYSTEM ANALYSIS

9

Z-transform and its properties, inverse z-transforms; difference equation – Solution by z-transform, application to discrete systems - Stability analysis, frequency response – Convolution – Introduction to Fourier Transform– Discrete time Fourier transform.



**UNIT III DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM & COMPUTATION 9**

DFT properties, magnitude and phase representation - Computation of DFT using FFT algorithm – DIT & DIF - FFT using radix 2 – Butterfly structure.

**UNIT IV DESIGN OF DIGITAL FILTERS 9**

FIR & IIR filter realization – Parallel & cascade forms. FIR design: Windowing Techniques – Need and choice of windows – Linear phase characteristics. IIR design: Analog filter design - Butterworth and Chebyshev approximations; digital design using impulse invariant and bilinear transformation - Warping, prewarping -Frequency transformation.

**UNIT V DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS 9**

Introduction – Architecture of one DSP processor– Features – Addressing Formats – Functional modes - Introduction to Commercial Processors

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. J.G. Proakis and D.G. Manolakis, 'Digital Signal Processing Principles, Algorithms and Applications', Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009.
2. S.K. Mitra, 'Digital Signal Processing – A Computer Based Approach', Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2006.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schafer and John R. Buck, 'Discrete – Time Signal Processing', Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Emmanuel C Ifeachor and Barrie W Jervis, "Digital Signal Processing – A Practical approach" Pearson Education, Second edition, 2002.
3. B. Venkataramani, M. Bhaskar, 'Digital Signal Processors, Architecture, Programming and Applications', Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.

**EE8403**

**ELECTRICAL MACHINES – I**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To study the fundamental principles of Electrical machines and the characteristics of D.C Machines and Transformers.

- To study the fundamental principles of Magnetic Circuits, Electro-mechanical energy conversion.
- To study the machine windings and the MMF pattern of armature and field windings.
- To study the theory, operation and characteristics of DC machines and Transformers.

**UNIT I      MAGNETIC CIRCUITS AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS      6**

Ampere's circuit law,  $i$ -H and B-H relations – Flux linkage, inductance and energy – Magnetization curve, hysteresis loss and eddy current loss – Sinusoidal excitation and Exciting current – Magnetization and design of Permanent magnet and its materials.

**UNIT II      ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION      6**

Faraday's law and Lenz's law - time varying and rotational induced emfs – Energy balance, energy and coenergy – force and torque – singly and doubly excited systems – reluctance and mutual torques.

**UNIT III      BASIC CONCEPTS IN ELECTRICAL MACHINES      9**

Windings: D.C Machine armature winding (lap and wave connection), field winding – MMF pattern of commutator winding and field winding – Magnetic fields in rotating machinery - EMF and torque equations – losses in machines.

**UNIT IV      D.C. MACHINES      12**

Construction – Principle of operation – armature reaction – commutation – interpoles and compensating windings – methods of excitation, equivalent circuits and characteristics of generators and motors – testing and efficiency – starting - speed control, Ward-Leonard control - braking, Permanent Magnet DC Machines.

**UNIT V      TRANSFORMERS      12**

Construction – principle of operation – phasor diagrams of ideal transformer and practical transformer using UPF, lagging and leading PF loads – equivalent circuit – testing and efficiency – voltage regulation – auto-transformer – three phase connections – parallel operation of transformers – harmonics – three-winding transformers – per unit system.

**Total : 45 Periods**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Fitzgerald, A.E.Charles Kingsley Jr.Stephen D.Umans, 'Electric Machinery', McGraw Hill Book Company, Sixth Edition 2003.

2. Nagrath, I.J. and Kothari.D.P., 'Electric Machines', T.M.H. publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, Fourth edition, 2010.

### REFERENCES:

1. Say M.G "Performance and Design of Alternating Machines ' CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, First Indian Edition, Reprint 1998.
2. Irving L.Kosow, "Electric Machinery and Transformers", Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, Reprint 2007.
3. Stephen J.Chapman, "Electric Machinery Fundamentals', "McGraw Hill Intl. Edition, New Delhi, Fourth Edition, 2005.

**EE8404**

**ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### AIM

To provide adequate knowledge in electrical instruments and measurements techniques.

### OBJECTIVES

To enable the student to have a clear knowledge of the basic laws governing the operation of the instruments, relevant circuits and their working:

- To introduce the general instrument system, error, calibration etc.
- To explain the techniques for measurement of voltage and current.
- To explain the techniques for measurement of other electrical parameters namely power, energy, frequency, phase etc.
- To discuss the comparison methods of measurement.
- To give exposure to non-electrical measurements and data acquisition system.

### UNIT I MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS

**9**

Measurement: significance, methods – Instruments: classification, applications – Elements of a generalized measurement system - Static and dynamic characteristics - Errors in measurement - Probable error - Limiting error - Statistical evaluation of measurement data - Gaussian distribution - Standards and calibration

### UNIT II MEASUREMENT OF VOLTAGE AND CURRENT

**9**

D'Arsonval galvanometer: theory, calibration, application – Principle, construction, operation, errors and compensation of moving coil, moving iron, dynamometer, induction, thermal and rectifier types – Extension of range – Calibration – Multimeter: analog and digital

### **UNIT III MEASUREMENT OF OTHER ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS**

**9**

Single and three phase wattmeter and energy meter – Magnetic measurements – Determination of B-H curve and measurements of iron loss – Measurement of frequency and phase - Instrument transformers – CRT and CRO – DSO

### **UNIT IV COMPARISON METHODS OF MEASUREMENTS**

**9**

D.C. potentiometer: basic circuit, standard, laboratory (Crompton) type – A.C. potentiometer: polar (Drysdale) type and coordinate (Gall-Tinsley) type - Measurement of low, medium and high resistance: ammeter-voltmeter method, wheatstone bridge, Kelvin double bridge - A.C. bridge: Maxwell, Hay, Wien and Schering – Errors and compensation in A.C. bridges - Multiple earth and earth loops – Grounding techniques - Electrostatic and electromagnetic interference

### **UNIT V TRANSDUCERS AND DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEMS**

**9**

Classification of transducers – Primary and secondary transducer – Measurement of pressure: Bourdon tube – Measurement of temperature: thermocouple and resistance thermometer; Measurement of displacement: LVDT – Measurement of force: strain gauge – Measurement of angular velocity: A.C. and D.C. tachometer – Digital transducers – Elements of data acquisition system

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A.K. Sawhney, Puneet Sawhney 'A Course in Electrical & Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation', Dhanpat Rai and Co, New Delhi, Edition 2011.
2. R.B. Northrop, 'Introduction to Instrumentation and Measurements', Taylor & Francis, New Delhi, 2008

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M.M.S. Anand, 'Electronics Instruments and Instrumentation Technology', Prentice Hall India, New Delhi, 2009
2. J.J. Carr, 'Elements of Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement', Pearson Education India, New Delhi, 2011
3. H.S. Kalsi, 'Electronic Instrumentation', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the Architecture of 8085, 8086 & 8051.
- To study the addressing modes & instruction set of 8085 & 8051 and to develop skills in simple program writing.
- To introduce commonly used peripheral/ interfacing ICs.
- To study and understand typical applications of micro-processors and micro-controllers.

**UNIT I 8085 & 8086 PROCESSOR 9**

8085: Functional block diagram — Signals – Memory interfacing – I/O ports and data transfer concepts – Timing Diagram – Interrupt structure, 8086: Architecture – Memory segments & internal registers – BIU & EU – Memory interfacing with 8086.

**UNIT II PROGRAMMING OF 8085 PROCESSOR 9**

Instruction format and addressing modes – Assembly language format – Data transfer, data manipulation & control instructions – Programming: Loop structure with counting & Indexing - Look up table - Subroutine instructions, stack.

**UNIT III PERIPHERAL INTERFACING 9**

Study of Architecture and programming of ICs: 8255 PPI, 8259 PIC, 8251 USART, 8279 Key board display controller and 8254 Timer/ Counter – Interfacing with 8085 - A/D and D/A converter interfacing.

**UNIT IV MICRO CONTROLLER 8051 9**

Functional block diagram - Instruction format and addressing modes – Interrupt structure – Timer –I/O ports – Serial communication, Simple programming.

**UNIT V MICRO CONTROLLER PROGRAMMING & APPLICATIONS 9**

Data Transfer, Manipulation, Control & I/O instructions – Simple programming exercises - key board and display interface – Temperature control system - stepper motor control.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R.S. Gaonkar, 'Microprocessor Architecture Programming and Application', Penram International (P) ltd., Mumbai, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2008.

2. Muhammad Ali Mazidi & Janice Gilli Mazidi, 'The 8051 Micro Controller and Embedded Systems', Pearson Education, 2007.

## REFERENCES:

1. Douglas V. Hall, 'Micro-processors and interfacing' Tata Mcgraw hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Indian edition, New delhi, 2009
2. Kenneth Ayala, 'The 8051Microcontroller', Thomson, 2005

**EE8406**

**TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## OBJECTIVES

- To impart knowledge about the configuration of the electrical power system
- To analyze and model different components of power system

### **UNIT I      STRUCTURE OF POWER SYSTEM**

**9**

Structure of electric power system: generation, transmission and distribution; Types of AC and DC distributors – distributed and concentrated loads – interconnection – EHVAC and HVDC transmission - Introduction to FACTS.

### **UNIT II      TRANSMISSION LINE PARAMETERS**

**9**

Parameters of single and three phase transmission lines with single and double circuits - Resistance, inductance and capacitance of solid, stranded and bundled conductors, Symmetrical and unsymmetrical spacing and transposition - application of self and mutual GMD; skin and proximity effects - interference with neighboring communication circuits - Typical configurations, conductor types and electrical parameters of 765 kV, 400 kV, 220 kV, 110 kV, 66 kV and 33 kV lines, corona discharges.

### **UNIT III      MODELLING AND PERFORMANCE OF TRANSMISSION LINES**

**9**

Classification of lines - short line, medium line and long line - equivalent circuits, phasor diagram, attenuation constant, phase constant, surge impedance; transmission efficiency and voltage regulation, real and reactive power flow in lines, Power - circle diagrams, surge impedance loading, methods of voltage control; Ferranti effect.

### **UNIT IV      INSULATORS AND CABLES**

**9**

Insulators - Types, voltage distribution in insulator string, improvement of string efficiency, testing of insulators. Underground cables - Types of cables, Capacitance of Single-core

cable, Grading of cables, Power factor and heating of cables, Capacitance of 3- core belted cable, D.C cables.

## **UNIT V MECHANICAL DESIGN OF LINES AND GROUNDING**

**9**

Mechanical design of transmission line – sag and tension calculations for different weather conditions, Tower spotting, Types of towers, Substation Layout (AIS, GIS), Methods of grounding.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. S.N. Singh, 'Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution', Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2008.
2. B.R.Gupta, 'Power System Analysis and Design', S.Chand, New Delhi, Fifth Edition 2005-08.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. D.P.Kothari , I.J. Nagarath, 'Power System Engineering',Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company limited, New Delhi, 2007.
2. C.L.Wadhwa, 'Electrical Power Systems', New Academic Science Ltd, 2009
3. Luces M.Fualkenberry ,Walter Coffe, 'Electrical Power Distribution and Transmission', Pearson Education, 2007.
4. Hadi Saadat, 'Power System Analysis,' PSA Publishing; Third Edition, 2010.
5. J.Brian, Hardy and Colin R.Bayliss 'Transmission and Distribution in Electrical Engineering', Newnes; Fourth Edition, 2012.

**EE8411**

**ELECTRICAL MACHINES LABORATORY – I**

**L T P C**

**0 0 3 2**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Open circuit and load characteristics of a separately excited DC Generator
2. Open circuit and load characteristics of DC shunt Generator
3. Speed control of DC shunt motor.
4. Load test on DC shunt motor.
5. Load test on DC series motor.
6. Load test of DC compound motor

7. Swinburne's test.
8. Hopkinson's Test.
9. Open circuit and short circuit test on single-phase transformer.
10. Separation of no load losses in a single phase transformer.
11. Sumpner's test
12. Connections of multi-phase transformers.

### **LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS FOR BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

1. DC Shunt Motor with Loading Arrangement – 3 nos
2. DC Shunt Motor Coupled With Three phase Alternator – 1 No.
3. Single Phase Transformer – 4 nos
4. DC Series Motor with Loading Arrangement – 1 No.
5. DC compound Motor with Loading Arrangement – 1 No.
6. Three Phase Induction Motor with Loading Arrangement – 2 nos
7. Single Phase Induction Motor with Loading Arrangement – 1 No.
8. DC Shunt Motor Coupled With DC Compound Generator – 2 nos
9. DC Shunt Motor Coupled With DC Shunt Motor – 1 No.
10. Tachometer -Digital/Analog – 8 nos
11. Single Phase Auto Transformer – 2 nos
12. Three Phase Auto Transformer – 1 No.
13. Single Phase Resistive Loading Bank – 2 nos
14. Three Phase Resistive Loading Bank. – 2 nos
15. SPST switch – 2 nos

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

<b>EE8412</b>	<b>INTEGRATED CIRCUITS AND MICROCONTROLLER LABORATORY</b>	<b>L T P C 0 0 3 2</b>
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### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Simple arithmetic operations: Multi precision addition / subtraction / multiplication / division.
2. Programming with control instructions: Increment / Decrement, Ascending / Descending order, Maximum / Minimum of numbers, Rotate instructions, Hex / ASCII / BCD code conversions.



3. Interface Experiments:
  - A/D Interfacing.
  - D/A Interfacing.
  - Traffic light controller.
4. Interface Experiments:
  - Simple experiments using 8251, 8279, 8254.
5. Demonstration of basic instructions with 8051 Micro controller execution, including:
  - Conditional jumps, looping
  - Calling subroutines.
  - Stack parameter testing
6. Parallel port programming with 8051 using port 1 facility:
  - Stepper motor and D / A converter.
7. Implementation of Boolean Functions, Adder/ Subtractor circuits.
8. Combination Logic: Adder, Subtractor, Code converters, Encoder and Decoder.
9. Sequential Logic: Study of Flip-Flop, Counters (synchronous and asynchronous), Shift Registers
10. Op-Amp Linear Application: Comparator, Differentiator, Integrator, Adder, Subtractor. Op-amp Non Linear Application: Clipper, Clamper, Peak detector,
11. Timer IC application, astable multi-vibrator and VCO circuit.

#### **LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS FOR BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

1. 8085 – Microprocessor student trainer kit – 15 nos
2. 8051 – Micro controller student trainer kit – 15 nos
3. DAC, ADC interface cards – 5 nos
4. Traffic light controller interface board – 5 nos
5. Stepper motor drive interface – 5 sets
6. Keypad – display interface card – 5 nos
7. Oscilloscope (CRO) – 5 nos
8. Regulated Power supply  $\pm 12V$ , 0.5A and +5V, 2A along with Bread – board and analog digital IC, as per the above list – 5 sets

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OBJECTIVES**

The objective of this course is to emphasize the importance of control and empower the students with basic concepts on modeling, analysis and design of control systems restricted to linear continuous time system. The specific objectives of each unit are

- To introduce the classical way of modeling systems, commonly used control components and their mathematical models from physical laws
- To introduce the time domain analysis of transfer function models and understand the concepts of poles, zeros and movement of poles under feedback
- To introduce the various graphical methods available to analyze and assess systems in frequency domain
- To impart knowledge in the modern state variable approach, closed form solution methods and analyzing system properties
- To educate on drawing of specification, choosing of control structures and methods of designing the controllers

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Control system - Basic components - Open and closed Loop - Effect of feedback - System representations - Transfer functions of single input & single output and multivariable systems – Block diagrams – Signal flow graphs – Gain formula – Modeling of control components – Mechanical and electrical systems

**UNIT II TRANSFER FUNCTION MODEL AND ANALYSIS 9**

Standard test signals- steady state error and error constants - Time response – Damping ratio - Natural frequency – Effects of adding poles and zeros – Dominant poles - Stability – Routh Hurwitz criterion – Root locus plots of typical systems – Root locus analysis

**UNIT III FREQUENCY DOMAIN ANALYSIS 9**

Frequency response – Resonant peak – Bandwidth – Effect of adding poles and zeros – Magnitude and phase plots of typical systems – Nyquist stability criterion – Gain margin – Phase margin - Bode plot - Polar Plot - M & N Circles.

**UNIT IV STATE VARIABLE MODEL AND ANALYSIS 9**

State variable formulation – Non-uniqueness – Solution - State transition matrix – Eigen values – Eigen vectors – Stability - Controllability - Observability

## **UNIT V DESIGN OF CONTROL SYSTEMS**

**9**

Design Specification – Controller configurations – PID controller - Design using reaction curve and Ziegler-Nichols technique – Compensation schemes - Effect of providing Lag, Lead and Lag- Lead compensation on system performance and design.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXTBOOKS**

1. Benjamin C. Kuo, Automatic Control Systems, PHI Learning Private Ltd, 2010.
2. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, Control Systems Engineering, Tata McGraw-Hill Education Private Limited, Reprint, 2010.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Richard C. Dorf and Robert H. Bishop, Modern Control Systems, Pearson Education, Third Impression, 2009.
2. John J. D'Azzo, Constantine H. Houpis and Stuart N. Sheldon, Linear Control System Analysis and Design with Matlab, CRC Taylor & Francis, Reprint 2009
3. S. Palani, Control System Engineering, Tata McGraw-Hill Education Private Limited, First Reprint, 2010.
4. Yaduvir Singh and S. Janardhanan, Modern Control, Cengage Learning, First Impression 2010.
5. Katsuhiko Ogata, 'Modern Control Engineering', PHI Learning Private Ltd, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.

**EE8502**

**ELECTRICAL MACHINES - II**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **AIM**

To expose the students to the concepts of synchronous and asynchronous machines and analyse their performance.

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To impart knowledge on
  - Theory and performance of salient and non-salient type synchronous generators.
  - Principle of operation and performance of synchronous motor.
  - Principle of operation and performance of induction machines.

- Starting and speed control of three-phase induction motors.
- Principle of operation and performance of single phase induction motors and special machines.

### **UNIT I      SYNCHRONOUS GENERATOR      9**

Constructional details – Types – Connection of three phase windings – distribution and pitch factors – MMF pattern for alternating and rotating magnetic fields – concept of space phasors – EMF and Power equation – Synchronous reactance – Armature reaction – Voltage regulation – EMF, MMF, ZPF and ASA methods – Synchronization - parallel operation – Operating characteristics – Capability curves.

### **UNIT II      SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR      9**

Principle of operation – Torque and Power equations – Operation on infinite bus bars - Operating characteristics with constant load and variable excitation - V-curves – Starting methods – Hunting – Synchronous condenser - Two reaction theory, slip test.

### **UNIT III      INDUCTION MACHINE: THEORY      9**

Construction – Types of rotors – Principle of operation – EMF, torque and power flow equations – equivalent circuit – Slip-torque characteristics – harmonics, cogging and crawling - Double cage rotors – Induction generator – Synchronous induction motor.

### **UNIT IV      INDUCTION MACHINE: PERFORMANCE      9**

No-load and Blocked rotor tests, equivalent circuit and circle diagram – losses and efficiency – starting methods – Speed control methods, temperature rise and insulation – energy efficient motors.

### **UNIT V      SINGLE PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS AND SPECIAL MACHINES      9**

Constructional details of single phase induction motor – Double revolving field theory and operation – Equivalent circuit – No load and blocked rotor test – Performance analysis – Starting methods of single-phase induction motors - Shaded pole induction motor - Reluctance motor - Repulsion motor - Stepper motor - AC series motor, Permanent magnet DC motor.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Fitzgerald, A.E. Charles Kingsley Jr. Stephen D. Umans, 'Electric Machinery', McGraw Hill Book Company, Sixth Edition 2003.
2. Nagrath, I.J. and Kothari. D.P., 'Electric Machines', T.M.H. publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, Fourth Edition, 2010.

## REFERENCES:

1. Say M.G “Performance and Design of Alternating Machines ‘ CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, First Indian Edition, Reprint 1998.
2. Irving L.Kosow, “Electric Machinery and Transformers”, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, Reprint 2007.
3. Stephen J.Chapman, “Electric Machinery Fundamentals’, “McGraw Hill Intl. Edition, New Delhi, Fourth Edition, 2005.

**EE8503**

**POWER ELECTRONICS**

**L T P C**

**3 1 0 4**

## OBJECTIVES:

To understand the various applications of electronic devices for conversion, control and conditioning of the electrical power.

- To get an overview of different types of power semiconductor devices and their switching characteristics.
- To understand the operation, characteristics and performance parameters of controlled rectifiers
- To study the operation, switching techniques and basics topologies of DC-DC switching regulators.
- To learn the different modulation techniques of pulse width modulated inverters and to understand harmonic reduction methods.
- To study the operation of AC voltage controller and various configurations.

## UNIT I UNCONTROLLED RECTIFIERS

**9**

Power Diode – Half wave rectifier – Mid point secondary transformer based full wave rectifier – Bridge rectifier – Voltage doubler circuit – distortion factor – capacitor filter for low power rectifiers – LC filters – Concern for power quality – 3  $\Phi$  diode bridge.

## UNIT II CONTROLLED RECTIFIERS

**9**

Two transistor analogy based turn- ON behavior – Snubber Circuit – turn ON losses – thermal protection – Half controlled & Fully controlled converter (1  $\Phi$  & 3  $\Phi$ ) - Displacement factor – RF & HF - pf mitigation, other performance factors – Effect of source inductance Inverter angle limit.

**UNIT III SWITCHING POWER SUPPLIES 9**

SCR based step-down & step-up choppers - MOSFET dynamic behavior , Driver & snubber circuits; Low power high switching frequency switching Power supplies , Buck, Boost ,Buck-Boost, converters – Isolated topologies – Resonant converters - switching loss calculations & thermal design.

**UNIT IV INVERTERS 9**

IGBT - Static dynamic behavior , 1  $\Phi$  half bridge and full bridge inverters SCR based six step 3  $\Phi$  VSI. SCR based ASCL, PWM (both unipolar & Bipolar) – Third harmonic injected sine pwm - space vector PWM – selective harmonic elimination.

**UNIT V AC PHASE CONTROLLERS 9**

TRIAC triggering concept with positive gate pulse & negative gate pulse triggering, TRIAC based phase controllers, SCR based 1  $\Phi$  & 3  $\Phi$  ac phase controller ; various configurations.

**L = 45 PERIODS, T = 15 PERIODS, TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ned Mohan, T.M.Undeland, W.P.Robbins, Power Electronics: Converters, applications and design, John wiley and Sons, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2006.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rashid M.H., Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications, Prentice Hall India, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Cyril.W.Lander, Power Electronics, McGraw Hill International, Third Edition, 1993.
3. P.S.Bimbra, Power Electronics, Khanna Publishers, Third Edition 2003.
4. Philip T.Krein, Elements of Power Electronics, Oxford University Press, 2004.

**EE8504 POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS L T P C  
3 1 0 4**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To model the power system under steady state operating condition.
- To apply numerical methods to solve the power flow problem.
- To model and analyze the system under faulted conditions.
- To model and analyze the transient behaviour of power system when it is subjected to a fault.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****12**

Need for system planning and operational studies – basic components of a power system.- Introduction to restructuring - Single line diagram – per phase and per unit analysis – Generator - transformer – transmission line and load representation for different power system studies.- Primitive network - construction of Y-bus using inspection and singular transformation methods – z-bus.

**UNIT II POWER FLOW ANALYSIS****12**

Importance of power flow analysis in planning and operation of power systems - statement of power flow problem - classification of buses - development of power flow model in complex variables form - iterative solution using Gauss-Seidel method - Q-limit check for voltage controlled buses – power flow model in polar form - iterative solution using Newton-Raphson method .

**UNIT III FAULT ANALYSIS – BALANCED FAULTS****12**

Importance of short circuit analysis - assumptions in fault analysis - analysis using Thevenin's theorem - Z-bus building algorithm - fault analysis using Z-bus – computations of short circuit capacity, post fault voltage and currents.

**UNIT IV FAULT ANALYSIS – UNBALANCED FAULTS****12**

Introduction to symmetrical components – sequence impedances – sequence circuits of synchronous machine, transformer and transmission lines - sequence networks analysis of single line to ground, line to line and double line to ground faults using Thevenin's theorem and Z-bus matrix

**UNIT V STABILITY ANALYSIS****12**

Importance of stability analysis in power system planning and operation - classification of power system stability - angle and voltage stability – Single Machine Infinite Bus (SMIB) system: Development of swing equation - equal area criterion - determination of critical clearing angle and time – solution of swing equation by modified Euler method and Runge-Kutta fourth order method

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. John J. Grainger and W.D. Stevenson Jr., 'Power System Analysis', Tata McGraw-Hill, Sixth reprint, 2010.
2. Hadi Saadat, 'Power System Analysis', Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 21<sup>st</sup> reprint 2010.

## REFERENCES

1. Nagrath I.J. and Kothari D.P., 'Modern Power System Analysis', Tata McGraw-Hill, 14<sup>th</sup> reprint, 2009.
2. Kundur P., 'Power System Stability and Control, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 10<sup>th</sup> reprint 2010.
3. Pai M A, 'Computer Techniques in Power System Analysis', Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, 2007.

EE8511

CONTROL AND INSTRUMENTATION LABORATORY

L T P C

0 0 3 2

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

### CONTROL SYSTEMS:

1. P, PI and PID controllers
2. Stability Analysis
3. Modeling of Systems – Machines, Sensors and Transducers
4. Design of Lag, Lead and Lag-Lead Compensators
5. Position Control Systems
6. Synchro Transmitter- Receiver and Characteristics
7. Simulation of Control Systems by Mathematical development tools.

### INSTRUMENTATION:

8. Bridge Networks – AC and DC Bridges
9. Dynamics of Sensors/Transducers
  - a. Temperature
  - b. Pressure
  - c. Displacement
  - d. Optical
  - e. Strain
  - f. Flow
10. Power and Energy Measurement
11. Signal Conditioning
  - a. Instrumentation Amplifier
  - b. Analog – Digital and Digital – Analog converters (ADC and DACs)
12. Process Simulation.



## REQUIREMENT FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS

### CONTROL SYSTEMS:

1. PID kit – 1 No.  
DSO – 1 No.  
CRO Probe – 2 nos
2. Personal computers
3. DC motor – 1 No.  
Generator – 1 No.  
Rheostats – 2 nos  
Ammeters  
Voltmeters  
Connecting wires (3/20)
4. CRO 30MHz – 1 No.  
2MHz Function Generator – 1No.
5. Position Control Systems Kit (with manual) – 1 No.,  
Tacho Generator Coupling set
6. AC Synchro transmeter & receiver – 1No.  
Digital multimeters

### INSTRUMENTATION:

7. R, L, C Bridge kit (with manual)
8. a) Electric heater – 1No.  
Thermometer – 1No.  
Thermistor (silicon type)  
RTD nickel type – 1No.  
  
b) 30 psi Pressure chamber (complete set) – 1No.  
Current generator (0 – 20mA)  
Air foot pump – 1 No. (with necessary connecting tubes)  
  
c) LVDT 20mm core length movable type – 1No.  
CRO 30MHz – 1No.  
  
d) Optical sensor – 1 No.  
Light source  
  
e) Strain Gauge Kit with Handy lever beam – 1No.  
100gm weights – 10 nos  
  
f) Flow measurement Trainer kit – 1 No.  
(1/2 HP Motor, Water tank, Digital Milliammeter, complete set)

9. Single phase Auto transformer – 1No.  
Watt-hour meter (energy meter) – 1No.  
Ammeter  
Voltmeter  
Rheostat  
Stop watch  
Connecting wires (3/20)
10. IC Transistor kit – 1No.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**EE8512**

**ELECTRICAL MACHINES LABORATORY – II**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 3 2**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Predetermination of regulation of three-phase alternator using EMF, MMF and Potier triangle method.
2. Slip test and determination of  $X_d$  and  $X_q$ .
3. No-load and Blocked rotor tests and predetermination of performance of three-phase induction motor.
4. Load test on three phase induction motor.
5. Load test on single phase induction motor.
6. Study of starters of three phase induction motors.
7. V-curves and Inverted V-curves of synchronous motor.
8. No-load and blocked rotor tests and predetermination of performance of single phase induction motor.
9. Load test on synchronous induction motor.
10. Load characteristics of induction generator.
11. Characteristics of permanent magnet machines.
12. Characteristics of BLDC machines.

### **LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS FOR BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

1. Synchronous Induction motor 3HP – 1 No.
2. DC Shunt Motor Coupled With Three phase Alternator – 4 nos
3. DC Shunt Motor Coupled With Three phase Slip ring Induction motor – 1 No.
4. Three Phase Induction Motor with Loading Arrangement – 2 nos

5. Single Phase Induction Motor with Loading Arrangement – 2 nos
6. Tachometer -Digital/Analog – 8 nos
7. BLDC Motor – 1 No.
8. Single Phase Auto Transformer – 2 nos
9. Three Phase Auto Transformer – 3 nos
10. Single Phase Resistive Loading Bank – 2 nos
11. Three Phase Resistive Loading Bank – 2 nos
12. Capacitor Bank – 1 No.
13. SPST switch – 2 nos

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**EE8513**

**POWER ELECTRONICS LABORATORY**

**L T P C**

**0 0 3 2**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Characteristics of SCR and Triac
2. Characteristics of MOSFET and IGBT
3. AC to DC half controlled converter
4. AC to DC fully controlled Converter
5. Step down and step up MOSFET based choppers
6. IGBT based single phase PWM inverter
7. IGBT based three phase PWM inverter
8. AC Voltage controller
9. Switched mode power converter.
10. Simulation of PE circuits (1 $\Phi$  & 3 $\Phi$  semi converter, 1 $\Phi$  & 3 $\Phi$  full converter, dc-dc converters, ac voltage controllers).

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **REQUIREMENT FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

1. Device characteristics (for SCR, MOSFET, TRIAC and IGBT kit with built in power supply and meters) - 2 each
2. Single phase SCR based half controlled converter and fully controlled converter along with built-in/separate/firing circuit/module and meter – 2 each
3. MOSFET based step up and step down choppers – 1 each

4. IGBT based single phase PWM inverter module – 2
5. IGBT based three phase PWM inverter module – 2
6. Switched mode power converter module – 2
7. SCR & TRIAC based 1 phase AC controller along with lamp or rheostat load - 2
8. Cyclo converter kit with firing module – 2
9. Dual regulated Dc power supply with common ground
10. Cathode ray Oscilloscope – 10
11. Isolation Transformer – 5
12. Single phase Auto transformer – 3
13. Components (Inductance, Capacitance ) 3 set for each
14. Multimeter – 5
15. LCR meter – 3
16. Rheostats of various ranges – 2 sets of 10 value
17. Work tables – 10
18. DC and AC meters of required ranges - 20

**MG8653**

**PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **AIM**

To learn the different principles and techniques of management in planning, organizing, directing and controlling.

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To study the Evolution of Management
- To study the functions and principles of management
- To learn the application of the principles in an organization

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONS**

**9**

Definition of Management –Science or Art – Manager Vs Entrepreneur- types of managers- managerial roles and skills –Evolution of Management –Scientific, human relations , system and contingency approaches – Types of Business organization- Sole proprietorship, partnership, company-public and private sector enterprises- Organization culture and Environment – Current trends and issues in Management.

## **UNIT II PLANNING**

**9**

Nature and purpose of planning – planning process – types of planning – objectives – setting objectives – policies – Planning premises – Strategic Management – Planning Tools and Techniques – Decision making steps and process.

## **UNIT III ORGANISING**

**9**

Nature and purpose – Formal and informal organization – organization chart–organization structure – types – Line and staff authority – departmentalization – delegation of authority – centralization and decentralization –Job Design - Human Resource Management –HR Planning, Recruitment, selection, Training and Development, Performance Management , Career planning and management.

## **UNIT IV DIRECTING**

**9**

Foundations of individual and group behaviour– motivation – motivation theories – motivational techniques – job satisfaction – job enrichment – leadership – types and theories of leadership –communication – process of communication – barrier in communication – effective communication –communication and IT.

## **UNIT V CONTROLLING**

**9**

System and process of controlling –budgetary and non-budgetary control techniques – use of computers and IT in Management control – Productivity problems and management – control and performance – direct and preventive control – reporting.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Stephen P. Robbins & Mary Coulter, “ Management”, Prentice Hall (India)Pvt. Ltd., 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
2. JAF Stoner, Freeman R.E and Daniel R Gilbert “Management”, Pearson Education, 6th Edition, 2004.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Stephen A. Robbins & David A. Decenzo & Mary Coulter, “Fundamentals of Management” Pearson Education, 7th Edition, 2011.
2. Robert Kreitner & Mamata Mohapatra, “ Management”, Biztantra, 2008.
3. Harold Koontz & Heinz Weihrich “Essentials of management” Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
4. Tripathy PC & Reddy PN, “Principles of Management”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999

**OBJECTIVES**

To impart knowledge about causes, effects of overvoltages, dielectric breakdown mechanism and to emphasize the need for generation, measurement and testing of High voltages and currents.

**UNIT I OVER VOLTAGES IN ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS 9**

Causes of over voltages and its effects on power system – Lightning, switching surges and temporary overvoltages – Reflection and Refraction of Travelling waves- Protection against overvoltages.

**UNIT II DIELECTRIC BREAKDOWN 9**

Gaseous breakdown in uniform and non-uniform fields – Corona discharges – Vacuum breakdown – Conduction and breakdown in pure and commercial liquids, Maintenance of oil Quality – Breakdown mechanisms in solid and composite dielectrics.

**UNIT III GENERATION OF HIGH VOLTAGES AND HIGH CURRENTS 9**

Generation of High DC, AC, impulse voltages and currents - Triggering and control of impulse generators.

**UNIT IV MEASUREMENT OF HIGH VOLTAGES AND HIGH CURRENTS 9**

High Resistance with series ammeter – Dividers, Resistance, Capacitance and Mixed dividers - Peak Voltmeter, Generating Voltmeters - Capacitance Voltage Transformers, Electrostatic Voltmeters – Sphere Gaps - High current shunts- Digital techniques in high voltage measurement.

**UNIT V HIGH VOLTAGE TESTING & INSULATION COORDINATION 9**

High voltage testing of electrical power apparatus as per International and Indian standards – Power frequency, impulse voltage and DC testing of Insulators, circuit breakers, bushing, isolators and transformers- Insulation Coordination.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. M. S. Naidu and V. Kamaraju, 'High Voltage Engineering', 4<sup>th</sup>Edition Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.

2. E.Kuffel and W.S. Zaengl, J.Kuffel, High voltage Engineering fundamentals, Newnes Second Edition ,Elsevier , New Delhi 2005.

## REFERENCES

1. L.L.Alston, High Voltage Technology, Oxford University Press, First Indian Edition 2011.
2. C.L.Wadhwa, High voltage Engineering, New Age International Publishers, Third Edition, 2010
3. Mazen Abdel – Salam, Hussein Anis, Ahdab A-Morshedy, Roshday Radwan, High Voltage Engineering – Theory & Practice, Second Edition Marcel Dekker, Inc., 2010.
3. Subir Ray.” An Introduction to High Voltage Engineering “PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, Second Edition-2011

**EE8602**

**POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## OBJECTIVES

- To have an overview of power system operation and control.
- To model power-frequency dynamics and to design power-frequency controller.
- To model reactive power-voltage interaction and the control actions to be implemented for maintaining the voltage profile against varying system load.
- To study the economic operation of power system.
- To teach about SCADA and its application for real time operation and control of power systems.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION

**8**

An overview of power system operation and control - system load variation - load characteristics - load curves and load-duration curve - load factor - diversity factor - Importance of load forecasting and quadratic and exponential curve fitting techniques of forecasting – plant level and system level controls .

## UNIT II REAL POWER - FREQUENCY CONTROL

**10**

Basics of speed governing mechanism and modeling - speed-load characteristics – load sharing between two synchronous machines in parallel - control area concept - LFC control of a single-area system - static and dynamic analysis of uncontrolled and controlled cases - two-area system – modeling - static analysis of uncontrolled case - tie line with frequency bias control - state variable model - integration of economic dispatch control with LFC.

**UNIT III REACTIVE POWER–VOLTAGE CONTROL 9**

Generation and absorption of reactive power - basics of reactive power control - excitation systems – modeling - static and dynamic analysis - stability compensation - methods of voltage control: tap-changing transformer, SVC (TCR + TSC) and STATCOM – secondary voltage control.

**UNIT IV UNIT COMMITMENT AND ECONOMIC DISPATCH 9**

Formulation of economic dispatch problem – I/O cost characterization – incremental cost curve - co-ordination equations without and with loss (No derivation of loss coefficients) - solution by direct method and  $\lambda$ -iteration method - statement of unit commitment problem – priority-list method - forward dynamic programming.

**UNIT V COMPUTER CONTROL OF POWER SYSTEMS 9**

Need for computer control of power systems - concept of energy control centre - functions - system monitoring - data acquisition and control - system hardware configuration – SCADA and EMS functions - network topology - state estimation – WLSE - Contingency Analysis - state transition diagram showing various state transitions and control strategies.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Olle.I.Elgerd, 'Electric Energy Systems theory - An introduction', Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 34<sup>th</sup> reprint 2010.
2. Allen. J. Wood and Bruce F. Wollenberg, 'Power Generation, Operation and Control', John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2003.

**REFERENCES**

1. Abhijit Chakrabarti, Sunita Halder, 'Power System Analysis Operation and Control', PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, Third Edition, 2010.
2. Nagrath I.J. and Kothari D.P., 'Modern Power System Analysis', Tata McGraw-Hill, 14<sup>th</sup> reprint, 2009.
3. Kundur P., 'Power System Stability and Control, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 10<sup>th</sup> reprint 2010.
4. Hadi Saadat, 'Power System Analysis', Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 21<sup>st</sup> reprint 2010.



**(Common to all branches of Fifth or Sixth Semester B.E / B.Tech programmes)**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To enhance the employability skills of students with a special focus on Presentation skills, Group discussion skills and Interview skills
- To help them improve their soft skills, including report writing, necessary for the workplace situations
  1. Making presentations – introducing oneself – introducing a topic – answering questions – individual presentation practice
  2. Creating effective PPTs – presenting the visuals effectively
  3. Using appropriate body language in professional contexts – gestures, facial expressions, etc.
  4. Preparing job applications - writing covering letter and résumé
  5. Applying for jobs online - email etiquette
  6. Participating in group discussions – understanding group dynamics - brainstorming the topic
  7. Training in soft skills - persuasive skills – People skills - questioning and clarifying skills – mock GD
  8. Writing Project proposals – collecting, analyzing and interpreting data / drafting the final report
  9. Attending job interviews – answering questions confidently
  10. Interview etiquette – dress code – body language – mock interview

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**REQUIREMENTS FOR A CLASS OF 30 STUDENTS**

1. A PC or a lap top with one or two speakers
2. A Collar mike and a speaker
3. An LCD projector and a screen
4. CD's and DVD's on relevant topics

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Dhanavel, S.P. 2010. *English and Soft Skills*. Hyderabad: Orient BlackSwan Ltd.
2. Corneilissen, Joep. *How to Prepare for Group Discussion and Interview*. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw-Hill, 2009.

3. D'Abreo, Desmond A. *Group Discussion and Team Building*. Mumbai: Better Yourself Books, 2004.
4. Ramesh, Gopalswamy, and Mahadevan Ramesh. *The ACE of Soft Skills*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2010.
5. Gulati, Sarvesh. *Corporate Soft Skills*. New Delhi: Rupa and Co. 2006.
6. Van Emden, Joan, and Lucinda Becker. *Presentation Skills for Students*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

### **EXTENSIVE READERS**

1. Covey, Stephen R. *The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People*. New York: Free Press, 1989.
2. Bagchi, Subroto. *The Professional*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2009.

### **WEB RESOURCES**

1. [www.humanresources.about.com](http://www.humanresources.about.com)
2. [www.careerride.com](http://www.careerride.com)

**EE8611**

**HIGH VOLTAGE LABORATORY**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 3 2**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Design and Analysis of High voltage generation using Circuit simulation packages.
  - Impulse Generator
  - HVDC Generator
2. Generation and Measurement of High AC voltage
3. Generation and Measurement of High DC voltage
4. Generation and Measurement of High Impulse voltage
5. Breakdown study of Gaseous dielectrics under Uniform and Non-uniform field
6. Breakdown study of Liquid dielectrics under Uniform and Non-uniform field
7. Breakdown study of Solid dielectrics under uniform field
8. Measurement of Capacitance &  $\tan \delta$
9. Power Frequency voltage withstand test on High voltage power apparatus
10. Impulse voltage withstand test on High voltage power apparatus
11. Measurement of Earth Resistance

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## **LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS FOR BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

1. High AC, DC and Impulse voltage generators with measuring devices
2. Test kits for Breakdown study
3. Capacitance and  $\tan \delta$  bridge
4. Earth resistance kit
5. Harmonic Analyser

**EE8612**

**POWER SYSTEM SIMULATION LABORATORY**

**L T P C**

**0 0 3 2**

### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Computation of Parameters and Modelling of Transmission Lines
2. Formation of Bus Admittance and Impedance Matrices and Solution of Networks.
3. Load Flow Analysis - I : Solution of load flow and related problems using Gauss-Seidel Method
4. Load Flow Analysis - II: Solution of load flow and related problems using Newton-Raphson.
5. Fault Analysis
6. Transient and Small Signal Stability Analysis: Single-Machine Infinite Bus System
7. Transient Stability Analysis of Multimachine Power Systems
8. Electromagnetic Transients in Power Systems
9. Load – Frequency Dynamics of Single- Area and Two-Area Power Systems
10. Economic Dispatch in Power Systems.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **LABORATORY REQUIREMENT FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS**

1. Personal computers (Pentium-IV, 80GB, 512 MBRAM) – 25 nos
2. Printer laser- 1 No.
3. Dot matrix- 1 No.
4. Server (Pentium IV, 80GB, 1GBRAM) (High Speed Processor) – 1 No.
5. Software: any power system simulation software - 5 licenses
6. Compilers: C, C++, VB, VC++ - 25 users

**AIM**

To provide the students the concept of design of various types of electrical machines.

**OBJECTIVES**

To impart knowledge about constructional details and design of various electrical machines.

- To study mmf calculation and thermal rating of various types of electrical machines.
- To design armature and field systems for D.C. machines.
- To design core, yoke, windings and cooling systems of transformers.
- To design stator and rotor of induction machines.
- To design stator and rotor of synchronous machines and study their thermal behaviour.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****12**

Major considerations in Electrical Machine Design - Electrical Engineering Materials – Space factor – Choice of Specific Electrical and Magnetic loadings – Thermal considerations - Heat flow – Temperature rise - Rating of machines – Standard specifications.

**UNIT II DC MACHINES****12**

Construction - Output Equations – Main Dimensions – Choice of specific loadings – Selection of number of poles – Design of Armature – Design of commutator and brushes – design of field pole and coils – performance prediction using design values.

**UNIT III TRANSFORMERS****12**

Construction - Output Equations – Main Dimensions - KVA output for single and three phase transformers – Overall dimensions – design of yoke, core and winding for core and shell type transformers – equivalent circuit parameters from design data - Operating characteristics – efficiency - Regulation – No load current – Temperature rise in Transformers – Design of Tank and cooling tubes of Transformers.

**UNIT IV INDUCTION MOTORS****12**

Construction - Output equation of Induction motor – Main dimensions – choice of specific loadings – Design of Length of air gap – Design of squirrel cage rotor and wound rotor –

equivalent circuit parameter from design data - Magnetic leakage calculations – Leakage reactance of polyphase machines- Magnetizing current - Short circuit current – Circle diagram - Operating characteristics.

## **UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES**

**12**

Output equations – choice of specific loadings – Design of salient pole machines – Short circuit ratio – shape of pole face – Armature design – Armature parameters – Estimation of air gap length – Design of rotor –Design of damper winding – Determination of full load field mmf – Design of field winding – Design of turbo alternators – Rotor design.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Sawhney, A.K., 'A Course in Electrical Machine Design', Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi, **Fifth Edition**, 1984.
2. Sen, S.K., 'Principles of Electrical Machine Designs with Computer Programmes', Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, **Second Edition**, 2009.

### **REFERENCES**

1. A.Shanmugasundaram, G.Gangadharan, R.Palani 'Electrical Machine Design Data Book', New Age International Pvt. Ltd., Reprint 2007.
2. 'Electrical Machine Design', Balbir Singh, **Vikas Publishing House Private Limited**, 1981.

**EE8702**

**PROTECTION AND SWITCHGEAR**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVE:**

To discuss the cause and effect of abnormal operating conditions in a Power system and the protective schemes along with the problems associated with circuit interruptions.

## **UNIT I PROTECTION SCHEMES**

**9**

Principles and need for protective schemes – nature and causes of faults – types of faults – fault current calculation using symmetrical components – Methods of Neutral grounding – Zones of protection and essential qualities of protection – Protection schemes

**UNIT II ELECTROMAGNETIC RELAYS 9**

Operating principles of relays - the Universal relay – Torque equation – R-X diagram – Electromagnetic Relays – Overcurrent, Directional, Distance, Differential, Negative sequence and Under frequency relays.

**UNIT III APPARATUS PROTECTION 9**

Current transformers and Potential transformers and their applications in protection schemes - Protection of transformer, generator, motor, busbars and transmission line.

**UNIT IV STATIC RELAYS AND NUMERICAL PROTECTION 9**

Static relays – Phase, Amplitude Comparators – Synthesis of various relays using Static comparators – Block diagram of Numerical relays – Overcurrent protection, transformer differential protection, distant protection of transmission lines.

**UNIT V CIRCUIT BREAKERS 9**

Physics of arcing phenomenon and arc interruption - DC and AC circuit breaking – re-striking voltage and recovery voltage - rate of rise of recovery voltage - resistance switching - current chopping - interruption of capacitive current - Types of circuit breakers – air blast, air break, oil, SF<sub>6</sub> and vacuum circuit breakers – **comparison** of different circuit breakers – Rating and selection of Circuit breakers.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sunil S.Rao, Switchgear and Protection, Khanna publishers, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Y.G.Paithankar and S.R.Bhide, Fundamentals of power system protection, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi – 2010

**REFERENCES:**

1. Badri Ram , B.H.Vishwakarma, Power System Protection and Switchgear, New Age International Pvt Ltd Publishers, Second Edition 2011.
2. B.Rabindranath and N.Chander, Power System Protection and Switchgear, New Age International (P) Ltd., First Edition 2011.
3. M.L.Soni, P.V.Gupta, U.S.Bhatnagar, A.Chakrabarti, A Text Book on Power System Engineering, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 1998.
4. C.L.Wadhwa, Electrical Power Systems, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2010
5. Ravindra P.Singh, “ Switchgear and Power System Protection “ PHI Learning Private Ltd., New Delhi 2009.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To analyze the various concepts behind renewable energy resources.
- To introduce the energy saving concept by different ways of illumination.
- To understand the different methods of electric heating and electric welding.

**UNIT I ELECTRIC DRIVES AND TRACTION 9**

Fundamentals of electric drive - choice of an electric motor - application of motors for particular services - traction motors - characteristic features of traction motor - systems of railway electrification - electric braking - train movement and energy consumption - traction motor control - track equipment and collection gear.

**UNIT II ILLUMINATION 9**

Introduction - definition and meaning of terms used in illumination engineering - classification of light sources - incandescent lamps, sodium vapour lamps, mercury vapour lamps, fluorescent lamps – design of illumination systems - indoor lighting schemes - factory lighting halls - outdoor lighting schemes - flood lighting - street lighting - energy saving lamps, LED.

**UNIT III HEATING AND WELDING 9**

Introduction - advantages of electric heating – modes of heat transfer - methods of electric heating -resistance heating - arc furnaces - induction heating - dielectric heating - electric welding – types -resistance welding - arc welding - power supply for arc welding - radiation welding.

**UNIT IV SOLAR RADIATION AND SOLAR ENERGY COLLECTORS 9**

Introduction - solar constant - solar radiation at the Earth's surface - solar radiation geometry – estimation of average solar radiation - physical principles of the conversion of solar radiation into heat – flat-plate collectors - transmissivity of cover system - energy balance equation and collector efficiency - concentrating collector - advantages and disadvantages of concentrating collectors - performance analysis of a cylindrical - parabolic concentrating collector.

**UNIT V WIND ENERGY 9**

Introduction - basic principles of wind energy conversion - site selection considerations - basic components of a WECS (Wind Energy Conversion System) - Classification of WECS - types of wind Turbines - analysis of aerodynamic forces acting on the blade - performances of wind.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. N.V. Suryanarayana, "Utilisation of Electric Power", Wiley Eastern Limited, New Age International Limited, 1993.
2. J.B.Gupta, "Utilisation Electric power and Electric Traction", S.K.Kataria and sons, 2000.
3. G.D.Rai, "Non-Conventional Energy sources", Khanna publications Ltd., New Delhi 1997

## REFERENCES:

1. R.K.Rajput, Utilisation of Electric Power, Laxmi publications private Limited., 2007
2. H.Partab, Art and Science of Utilisation of Electrical Energy", Dhanpat Rai and Co., New Delhi-2004.
3. C.L.Wadhwa, "Generation, Distribution and Utilisation of Electrical Energy", New Age international Pvt.Ltd., 2003

**EE8711**

**CREATIVE AND INNOVATIVE PROJECT**  
**(Activity based – Subject related)**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 3 2**

## OBJECTIVE:

To use the knowledge acquired in Electrical and Electronics Engineering to do a mini project, which allows the students to come up with designs, fabrication or algorithms and programs expressing their ideas in a novel way.

## STRATEGY:

To identify a topic of interest in consultation with Faculty/Supervisor. Review the literature and gather information pertaining to the chosen topic. State the objectives and develop a methodology to achieve the objectives. Carryout the design / fabrication or develop computer code. Demonstrate the novelty of the project through the results and outputs.

**EE8712**

**INDUSTRIAL TRAINING**  
**(4 weeks – during VI semester – summer)**

**L T P C**  
**- - - 2**

## OBJECTIVE:

To train the students in field work so as to have a first hand knowledge of practical problems in carrying out engineering tasks. To develop skills in facing and solving the field problems.



## **SYLLABUS:**

The students individually undertake training in reputed Electrical Engineering companies for the specified duration. At the end of the training, a report on the work done will be prepared and presented. The students will be evaluated through a viva-voce examination by a team of internal staff.

**EE8811**

**PROJECT WORK**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 12 6**

A Project topic must be selected either from published lists or the students themselves may propose suitable topics in consultation with their guides. The aim of the project work is to deepen comprehension of principles by applying them to a new problem which may be the design and manufacture of a device, a research investigation, a computer or management project or a design problem.

The progress of the project is evaluated based on a minimum of three reviews. The review committee may be constituted by the Head of the Department.

A project report is required at the end of the semester. The project work is evaluated jointly by external and internal examiners constituted by the Head of the Department based on oral presentation and the project report.

**EE8001**

**ADAPTIVE CONTROL**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## **OBJECTIVES**

- To illustrate the concept of system identification and adaptive control
  - To give an introductory knowledge about black-box approach based system identification
  - To give adequate knowledge on batch and recursive identification
  - To give basic knowledge on Computer Controlled Systems
  - To introduce the design concept for adaptive control schemes

## **UNIT I NON-PARAMETRIC METHODS**

**9**

Non-parametric methods - Transient analysis - frequency analysis - Correlation analysis - Spectral analysis - Input signal design for identification



- To provide adequate knowledge in the phase plane analysis
- To study describing function analysis
- To analyze the stability of the systems using different techniques
- To introduce the concepts on design of optimal controller

**UNIT I STATE VARIABLE DESIGN 9**

Control law design – State feedback and pole placement - Estimator design – Regulator design - Combined control law and estimator – Introduction of the reference input – Integral control and disturbance estimation – Effect of delays

**UNIT II PHASE PLANE ANALYSIS 9**

Features of linear and non-linear systems - Common physical non-linearities – Methods of linearising non-linear systems - Concept of phase portraits – Singular points – Limit cycles – Construction of phase portraits – Phase plane analysis of linear and non-linear systems – Isocline method

**UNIT III DESCRIBING FUNCTION ANALYSIS 9**

Basic concepts - Derivation of describing functions for common non-linearities – Analysis of non-linear systems – Limit cycle - Stability

**UNIT IV STABILITY ANALYSIS 9**

Introduction – Concept of stability – Equilibrium points- Lyapunov’s stability theorems -Lyapunov’s direct method for LTI systems – Lyapunov’s method for non-linear systems - Krasovski’s theorem on Lyapunov function

**UNIT V OPTIMAL CONTROL 9**

Problem formulation - Linear quadratic regulator - Finite and infinite time - Variational approach to optimal control problem - Solution of Ricatti equation - Differential and Algebraic

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. I.J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, Control Systems Engineering, New Age International Publishers, Fourth Edition, 2012.
2. K P Mohandas, Modern Control Engineering, Sanguine Technical Publishers, 2008

## REFERENCES

1. George J. Thaler, Automatic Control Systems, Jaico Publishers, 1993
2. Ashish Tewari, Modern Control Design with Matlab and Simulink, John Wiley, New Delhi, 2002
3. M. Gopal, Modern Control System Theory, New Age International Publishers, 2005.
4. Gene F. Franklin, J. David Powell and Abbasemami-Naeini, Feedback Control of Dynamic Systems, Fourth edition, Pearson Education, 2002
5. William A. Wolovich, Automatic Control Systems, Oxford University Press, First Indian Edition 2010

**EE8003**

**ANALYSIS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF ELECTROMAGNETIC ENERGY CONVERSION 9**

General expression of stored magnetic energy, co-energy and force/ torque – example using single and doubly excited system – Calculation of air - gap mmf and per phase machine inductance using physical machine data.

### **UNIT II DC MACHINES 9**

Voltage and torque equations – dynamic characteristics of permanent magnet and shunt DC machines – state equations - solution of dynamic characteristics by Laplace transformation.

### **UNIT III REFERENCE FRAME THEORY 9**

Static and rotating reference frames – transformation of variables – reference frames – transformation between reference frames – transformation of a balanced set –balanced steady state phasor and voltage equations.

### **UNIT IV INDUCTION MACHINES 9**

Voltage and torque equations – transformation for rotor circuits – voltage and torque equations in reference frame variables – analysis of steady state operation – free acceleration characteristics – dynamic performance for load and torque variations – dynamic performance of single phasing operation.

### **UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES 9**

Voltage and Torque Equation – voltage Equation in arbitrary reference frame and rotor reference frame – Park equations - steady state analysis – dynamic performances for torque

variations- dynamic performance during three phase fault – transient stability limit – critical clearing time – computer simulation.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Paul C.Krause, OlegWasyzczyk, Scott S, Sudhoff, “Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems”, IEEE Press, Second Edition, 2002.
2. R.Krishnan, “Electric Motor Drives, Modeling, Analysis and Control” , Prentice Hall of India, 2002

### **REFERENCES**

1. Samuel Seely, “Electromechanical Energy Conversion”, McGraw Hill Publishing Company, 1962.
2. A.E, Fitzgerald, Charles Kingsley, Jr, and Stephan D, Umans, “ Electric Machinery”, Tata McGraw Hill, Sixth Edition, 2003.

**EE8004          COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN OF ELECTRICAL APPARATUS          L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To impart knowledge on
  - Problem formulation for field computation
  - Finite Element analysis
  - Computer aided design of practical problems

**UNIT I          INTRODUCTION          9**

Review on electromagnetic theory – Basic field equations, calculation of field distribution, inductance, capacitance, force and torque, Review on conventional electrical machine design methodology – computer aided design aspects - advantages.

**UNIT II          CAD PACKAGES          9**

Numerical methods for solving field problems, recent developments, problem formulation – governing equations – modeling – boundary conditions and material characteristics.

**UNIT III          FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS          9**

Mathematical formulation for 2-D planar and axial symmetry problems – discretization – shape functions – element and global matrices/vectors – solution – post processing.

**UNIT IV FILED ANALYSIS USING FEA(PRACTICALS) 9**

Electrostatics, Magnetostatics – linear and non-linear problems, permanent magnet, eddy current analysis, calculation of force/torque.

**UNIT V DESIGN EXAMPLES (PRACTICALS) 9**

Design of cylindrical magnetic devices, transformer, Rotating machines.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Sheppard.J.Salon “Finite Element Analysis of Electrical Machines”, Springer International Edition, First Indian Reprint, 2007
2. Nicola Bianchi “Electrical Machine Analysis using Finite Elements”, Taylor & Francis, 2005.

**REFERENCES**

1. K.J.Binns, P.J. Lawrenson, C.W. Trowbridge, “The analytical and numerical solution of electrical and magnetic fields”, John Wiley & Sons, 1993.
2. Nathan Ida, Joao P A Bastos, “Electromagnetics and calculation of fields”, Springer Verlag, Second Edition, 1997.
3. P P. Silvester, Ferrari, “Finite Elements for Electrical Engineers”, Cambridge University Press, Third Edition, 1996.
4. M V K Chari, P P Silvester, “Finite Elements in Electrical and Magnetic Field problems”, John Wiley, 1980.
5. S.S.Rao, “The Finite Element Method in Engineering”, Elsevier, 2011.
6. J.N.Reddy, “An Introduction to the Finite Element Method”, McGrawHill International Editions, Third illustrated edition, 2006.

**EE8005 DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

The aim of this course is to provide an introduction to computer algorithms and data structures, with an emphasis on foundational material

- Have a good understanding of the fundamental data structures used in computer science
- Have a good understanding of how several fundamental algorithms work, particularly

those concerned with sorting, searching and graph manipulation

- Be able to analyze the space and time efficiency of most algorithms
- Be able to design new algorithms or modify existing ones for new applications and reason about the efficiency of the result

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND BASIC DATA STRUCTURES 9**

Problem solving techniques and examples-Abstract Data Type (ADT)-The list ADT Arrays-Stacks and Queues: Implementation and Application

**UNIT II ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES 9**

Trees: Preliminaries-Binary Tree- Tree traversals-Binary search Trees-AVL Trees

**UNIT III SORTING AND HASHING 9**

Sorting by Selection- Sorting by Insertion- Sorting by Exchange- Sorting by Diminishing Increment-Heap Sort- Heaps Maintaining the Heap Property-Building a Heap- Heap sort Algorithm-Quick sort- Description-Performance of quick sort-Analysis of Quick Sort. Hashing - General idea-Hash functions-Separate Chaining-Open Addressing-Rehashing-Extendible Hashing

**UNIT IV ALGORITHM DESIGN TECHNIQUES 9**

The role of algorithms in computing-Getting Started-Growth of functions. Divide and conquer-dynamic programming-Greedy Algorithm – Backtracking.

**UNIT V GRAPHS ALGORITHMS 9**

Elementary Graph Algorithms-Minimum Spanning Trees-Single-source shortest paths-All pairs shortest paths

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. M A Weiss," Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++",3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education,2007.
2. Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Leiserson and Ronald L Rivest," Introduction to Algorithms", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, prentice Hall of India, 2002

**REFERENCES**

1. R G Dromey,"How to solve it by computers", Pearson Education Asia, 2005.
2. Robert L Kruse, Clovis L Tando and Bruce P Leung,"Data structures and Program Design in C",2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India.

- Jean Paul Trembley, Paul G Sorenson, "An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.

**EE8006**

**EHV POWER TRANSMISSION**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## **OBJECTIVE**

To impart knowledge on EHV AC, HVDC and FACTS transmission trends with parameter calculations and study on the effect of EHV lines on living organisms

### **UNIT I TRANSMISSION LINE TRENDS 9**

Standard transmission voltages, average values of line parameters – Power handling capacity and line losses - number of lines.

### **UNIT II LINE AND GROUND PARAMETERS 9**

Resistance, Temperature rise and current carrying capacity of conductors. Properties of Bundle conductors – Calculation of L and C parameters – Modes of propagation – Effect of Earth.

### **UNIT III HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT (HVDC) 9**

HVDC system – Principle of operation, control and design consideration, HVDC circuit breaking.

### **UNIT IV FACTS 9**

Basic concepts – Reactive power control, uncompensated transmission line, series compensation, SVC, thyristor control, series capacitor, static synchronous compensator, unified power flow controller and applications.

### **UNIT V ELECTROSTATIC AND MAGNETIC FIELDS OF EHV LINES 9**

Electric shock – threshold currents – Calculation of electrostatic fields and magnetic fields of AC and DC lines – Effect of fields on living organism – Electrical field measurement.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## **TEXT BOOKS**

- S Kamakshaiah & V Kamaraju "HVDC Transmission", Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, 2011



2. Rakosh Das Begamudre “ Extra high voltage AC transmission Engineering”, New Age International Publishers, Third Edition, 2006.
3. Narain G Hingorani “ Understanding FACTS” Standard Publishers, 1994.
4. P.Kundur “ Power System stability and control”, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishers, 1994.

## REFERENCES

1. C.L. Wadhwa “ Electrical Power Systems”, New Age International Publishers, Fourth Edition, 2005.
2. K.R. Padiyar, “ HVDC Power Transmission System”. New Age International Publishers, First Edition, Reprint 2005.
3. M.L. Soni, P.V. Gupta, U.S. Bhatnagar, A.Chakrabarti, “ A Text Book on Power System Engineering”, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 1998.
4. Mafen Abdel – Salam, Hussein Anis, Ahdab E-Moshedy, Roshdy Padwan “ High Voltage Engienering – Theory & Practice”, Marcel Dekker Inc., 2000.

**EE8007**

**EMBEDDED AUTOMATION SYSTEMS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## OBJECTIVES

- To introduce different types of sensors used extensively in industrial and home, vehicle automation
- To understand the basic scheme for interfacing sensing and actuating component
- To focus on scope for embedded based secured environment for industrial and home automation

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SENSORS AND ACTUATORS

**9**

Sensor electronics and techniques - Overview of sensor measurements - Sensor linearization and characterization - Sensor classification - Pressure, position, temperature, humidity, speed, acceleration, oxygen, torque, light, distance and level- Different fire sensors, smoke detectors and their types. CO and CO2 sensors - Principles of stepper motors, Relays , solenoids , Hydraulic and pneumatic devices. Sensor and actuator circuit interface for microcontrollers and their programming

## UNIT II AUTOMOTIVE SYSTEM AND CONTROL

**9**

Basics of engine control system – Electronic Fuel Control System – Electronic ignition system – sensors and actuators for automotive systems - .Air flow rate sensor – angular position sensor – engine speed sensor – Hall Effect position sensor – optical crank shaft sensor – throttle angle sensor – sensor for feedback control – automotive engine control actuators

### **UNIT III AUTOMOTIVE INSTRUMENTATION**

**9**

Microcomputer based instrumentation system – advantages – signal conversion – multiplexing - sampling – Measurement of fuel, coolant temperature, oil pressure, speed – Display devices – onboard diagnostics

### **UNIT IV BUILDING AUTOMATION**

**9**

RFID enabled access control with components like active, passive cards, Controllers, Antennas - Design considerations for the Fire and Alarm system. Concept of IP enabled Fire& Alarm system-Concept of energy management system, occupancy sensors, fans & lighting controller

### **UNIT V ADVANCED INSTRUMENTS AND STANDARDS**

**9**

Basic concepts of waveform measuring instruments- analyzing recorders –advanced digital oscilloscope –Basics of virtual instrumentation-Digital field testers - test and calibration standards –traceability-EMI/EMC

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. E Q Doebelin, Measurement Systems, Application and Design, 4th edition, McGraw-Hill, 2011
2. William B. Ribbens, Understanding Automotive Electronics, 6th edition, YES DEE Publishing Private Limited, 2011

### **REFERENCES**

1. Ronald k. Jurgen, Automotive Electronics Handbook, 2nd edition, McGraw-Hill, 2007
2. Anto Budiardjo,'Building Automation Beyond the Simple Web Server',Clasma Events, Inc.
3. BarneyCapehart,'WebBasedEnterpriseEnergyandBuildingAutomationSystems',C.E.M, Editor
4. Jim Sinopoli,' Smart Buildings', Fairmont Press (March 8, 2007)
5. Uwe Kiencke, Lars Nielsen, "Automotive Control Systems: For Engine, Driveline, and Vehicle", Springer; First edition, 2000.
6. Ting - pat so, Albert, Wai lok chan, "Intelligent Building Systems", Springer, 1999.
7. James Sinopoli, "Smart Building Systems for architected, owners and Builders", Elsevier, 2010.

**OBJECTIVES**

To provide a clear understanding on the basic concepts of embedded system design and its applications to various fields :

- Building Blocks of Embedded System
- Introduction to Embedded software Tools
- Bus Communication protocol, Input/output interfacing.
- Various scheduling algorithms for process.
- Basics of Real time operating system.
- Demo with example tutorials to discuss on one real-time operating system tool

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED SYSTEMS 9**

Introduction to Embedded Systems – The build process for embedded systems- Structural units for a Embedded microcontroller , selection of processor & memory devices- DMA – Memory management methods- Timer and Counting devices, Watchdog Timer, Real Time Clock-- IDE, assembler, compiler, linker, simulator, debugger, Incircuit emulator,Target Hardware Debugging, Boundary Scan

**UNIT II EMBEDDED NETWORKING 9**

Embedded Networking: Introduction,I/O Device Ports & Buses– Serial Bus communication protocols -RS232 standard – RS485 – CAN Bus -Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) – Inter Integrated Circuits (I<sup>2</sup>C) – PC Parallel port communication- ISA, PCI

**UNIT III INTERRUPTS SERVICE MECHANISM AND DEVICE DRIVERS 9**

Programmed-I/O busy-wait approach without interrupt service mechanism-ISR concept-interrupt sources – multiple interrupts – context and periods for context switching, interrupt latency and deadline – Introduction to Device Drivers

**UNIT IV RTOS BASED EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN 9**

Introduction to basic concepts of RTOS- Task, process & threads, interrupt routines in RTOS, Multiprocessing and Multitasking, Preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling, Task communication-shared memory, message passing-, Interprocess Communication – synchronization between processes-semaphores, Mailbox,pipes, priority inversion, priority inheritance, comparison of Real time Operating systems: VxWorks, 4C/OS-II, RT Linux

**UNIT V EMBEDDED SYSTEM APPLICATION WITH DEVELOPMENT 9**

Case Study : Washing Machine- Automotive Application- RFID- System, Application, RFIDTag, Reader-Embedded Product Development Life Cycle, Objective, Need, and different Phases & Modelling of the EDLC

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Rajkamal, 'Embedded system-Architecture, Programming, Design', TMH,2011.
2. Peckol, "Embedded system Design",JohnWiley&Sons,2010

**REFERENCES**

1. Shibu.K.V, "Introduction to Embedded Systems", TataMcgraw Hill,2009
2. Tammy Noergaard, "Embedded Systems Architecture", Elsevier, 2006
3. Rajib Mall "Real-Time systems Theory and Practice" Pearson Education, 2007
4. Han-Way Huang, "Embedded system Design using C8051", Cengage Learning,2009

**EE8009 FLEXIBLE AC TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS LT P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To expose the students to the start-of-art of the power system
- To analyze the performance of power systems with FACTS controllers.
- To model FACTS controllers for load flow and dynamic analysis

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Reactive power control in electrical power transmission lines -Uncompensated transmission line - series compensation – Basic concepts of Static Var Compensator (SVC) – Thyristor Controlled Series capacitor (TCSC) – Unified power flow controller (UPFC).

**UNIT II STATIC VAR COMPENSATOR (SVC) AND APPLICATIONS 9**

Voltage control by SVC – Advantages of slope in dynamic characteristics – Influence of SVC on system voltage – Design of SVC voltage regulator –Modelling of SVC for power flow and fast transient stability – Applications: Enhancement of transient stability – Steady state power transfer – Enhancement of power system damping.

**UNIT III THYRISTOR CONTROLLED SERIES CAPACITOR (TCSC) AND APPLICATIONS 9**

Operation of the TCSC – Different modes of operation – Modelling of TCSC – Variable reactance model – Modelling for Power Flow and stability studies. Applications: Improvement of the system stability limit – Enhancement of system damping.

**UNIT IV VOLTAGE SOURCE CONVERTER BASED FACTS CONTROLLERS 9**

Static Synchronous Compensator (STATCOM) – Principle of operation – V-I Characteristics. Applications: Steady state power transfer-enhancement of transient stability - prevention of voltage instability. SSSC-operation of SSSC and the control of power flow –modelling of SSSC in load flow and transient stability studies.

**UNIT V CO-ORDINATION OF FACTS CONTROLLERS 9**

Controller interactions – SVC – SVC interaction – Co-ordination of multiple controllers using linear control techniques – Control coordination using genetic algorithms.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK**

1. R.Mohan Mathur, Rajiv K.Varma, “Thyristor – Based Facts Controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems”, IEEE press and John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2002.
2. Narain G. Hingorani, “Understanding FACTS -Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems”, Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi- 110 006, 2011.

**REFERENCES**

1. K.R.Padiyar,” FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution”, New Age International(P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi, 2008
2. A.T.John, “Flexible A.C. Transmission Systems”, Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE), 1999.
3. V.K.Sood,HVDC and FACTS controllers – Applications of Static Converters in Power System, APRIL 2004 , Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004.

**EE8010 FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

To understand the basic concepts and organization of Computers

- To understand the basic concepts and organization of Computers.
- Introduce the CPU architecture and micro programming

- Concepts and importance of parallelism
- Significances of Memory management and Mapping.

**UNIT I BASIC STRUCTURE OF COMPUTERS 9**

Functional units – Basic operational concepts – Bus structures – Performance and Metrics – Instruction and instruction sequencing – hardware – software interface – addressing modes – instruction set – RISC – CISC – ALU design – fixed point and floating point operation

**UNIT II CONTROL AND CENTRAL PROCESSING UNIT 9**

Micro programmed control – Control memory, address sequencing, micro program example, and design of control unit. Central processing unit – general register organization, stack organization, instruction formats, addressing modes, data transfer and manipulation, program control, reduced instruction set computer

**UNIT III COMPUTER ARITHMETIC, PIPELINE AND VECTOR PROCESSING 9**

Computer arithmetic – addition and subtraction, multiplication algorithms, division algorithms, floating point arithmetic operations decimal arithmetic unit, decimal arithmetic operations. Pipeline and vector processing – Parallel processing, pipelining, arithmetic pipeline, instruction pipeline, vector processing array processors

**UNIT IV INPUT OUTPUT ORGANIZATION 9**

Input output organization: peripheral devices, input output interface, asynchronous data transfer, modes of transfer, priority interrupt, direct memory access, input output interface, serial communication

**UNIT V MEMORY ORGANIZATION 9**

Memory organization – memory hierarchy, main memory, auxiliary memory, associative memory, cache memory, virtual memory, memory management hardware

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Morris Mano, 'Computer system architecture', 3rd edition, Pearson education 2007
2. William Stallings, 'Computer Organization and architecture', 7th edition Pearson Education 2011

**REFERENCES**

1. Behrooz Parhami, 'Computer Architecture', Oxford University Press, 2005.
2. Vincent P. Heuring and Harry F. Jordan, ' Computer systems design and architecture' Pearson Education Asia Publications, 2004.

**OBJECTIVES**

To Introduce the concept of Object Oriented Programming and C++.

- Familiar with the concepts of Object Oriented Programming.
- Able to appreciate the features of C++ programming Language.
- Having a thorough understanding about Classes and Objects.
- Able to develop programs in C++

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING AND C++ 10**

Procedure-Oriented Programming System – Object-Oriented Programming System – Comparison of C++ with C – Object-Oriented Terms and Concepts – Object-Oriented Languages – Differences between Procedural and Object-Oriented Programming – Merits and Demerits of Object-Oriented Methodology. Structure of a C++ Program – Data Types – Operators in C++ - Control Structures – Functions in C++

**UNIT II CLASSES AND OBJECTS 8**

Introduction to Classes and objects – Member Functions and Member Data – Objects and Functions – Objects and Arrays – Name Spaces – Nested Classes – Dynamic Memory Allocation and Deallocation – Constructors and Destructors

**UNIT III INHERITANCE AND POLYMORPHISM 9**

Introduction – Base Class and Derived Class Pointers – Function Overriding – Base Class Initialization – Protected Access Specifier – Deriving by Different Accessing specifiers – Different Kinds of Inheritance – Order of Invocation of Constructors and Destructors – Virtual Functions – Mechanism of Virtual Functions – Pure Virtual Functions – Virtual Destructors and Constructors

**UNIT IV OPERATOR OVERLOADING, TEMPLATES 9**

Operator Overloading – Overloading various Operators – Type Conversion – New Style Casts and the typed Operator – Function Templates – Class Templates – The Standard Template Library (STL)

**UNIT V EXCEPTION HANDLING AND CASE STUDIES 9**

Introduction – C-Style Handling of Error-generating Code – C++-Style Solution-the try/throw/

catch Construct – Limitations of Exception Handling. Case Studies: String Manipulations – Building classes for matrix operations

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Sourav Sahay, “Object Oriented Programming with C++”, Oxford University Press, 2006.
2. Deittel and Deittel, “C++ - How to Program”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India.
3. Balagurusamy E., “Object Oriented Programming with C++”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007

### **REFERENCES**

1. K U Subhash, “ Object Oriented Programming with C++”, Pearson, 2010.
2. Bhushan Trivedi, “Programming with ANSI C++”, Oxford University Press, 2007.
3. Ira Pohl, “Object Oriented Programming using C++”, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2003
4. John P. Hayes , ‘ Computer Architecture and Organization’, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1988.
5. Andrew S Tannenbaum ‘ Structured Computer Organization ‘, 5th edition Pearson Education 2007

**EE8012**

**HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT  
CURRENT TRANSMISSION**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the concept, planning of DC power transmission and comparison with AC power transmission.
- To analyze HVDC converters.
- To study about the HVDC system control.
- To analyze harmonics and design of filters.
- To model and analysis the DC system under study state.

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

DC Power transmission technology – Comparison of AC and DC transmission – Application of DC transmission – Description of DC transmission system – Planning for HVDC transmission – Modern trends in HVDC technology – DC breakers – Operating problems – HVDC transmission based on VSC – Types and applications of MTDC systems



**UNIT II ANALYSIS OF HVDC CONVERTERS 9**

Line commutated converter - Analysis of Graetz circuit with and without overlap - Pulse number – Choice of converter configuration – Converter bridge characteristics – Analysis of a 12 pulse converters – Analysis of VSC topologies and firing schemes

**UNIT III CONVERTER AND HVDC SYSTEM CONTROL 9**

Principles of DC link control – Converter control characteristics – System control hierarchy – Firing angle control – Current and extinction angle control – Starting and stopping of DC link – Power control – Higher level controllers – Control of VSC based HVDC link

**UNIT IV REACTIVE POWER AND HARMONICS CONTROL 9**

Reactive power requirements in steady state – Sources of reactive power – SVC and STATCOM – Generation of harmonics – Design of AC and DC filters – Active filters

**UNIT V POWER FLOW ANALYSIS IN AC/DC SYSTEMS 9**

Per unit system for DC quantities – DC system model – Inclusion of constraints – Power flow analysis – case study

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Padiyar, K. R., "HVDC power transmission system", New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, 2010.
2. Edward Wilson Kimbark, "Direct Current Transmission", Vol. I, Wiley interscience, New York, London, Sydney, 1971.

**REFERENCES**

1. Kundur P., "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw-Hill, 1993.
2. Colin Adamson and Hingorani N G, "High Voltage Direct Current Power Transmission", Garraway Limited, London, 1960.
3. Arrillaga, J., "High Voltage Direct Current Transmission", Peter Pregrinus, London, 1983.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To know the Industrial power quality standards
- To know mitigation techniques for harmonics and flicker problem

**UNIT I MOTOR STARTING STUDIES 9**

Introduction-Evaluation Criteria-Starting Methods-System Data-Voltage Drop Calculations-Calculation of Acceleration time-Motor Starting with Limited Capacity Generators-Computer-Aided Analysis.

**UNIT II POWER FACTOR CORRECTION STUDIES 9**

Introduction-System Description and Modeling-Acceptance Criteria-Frequency Scan Analysis-Voltage Magnification Analysis-Sustained Overvoltages-Switching Surge Analysis-Back-to-Back Switching.

**UNIT III HARMONIC ANALYSIS 9**

Harmonic Sources-System Response to Harmonics-System Model for Computer-Aided Analysis-Acceptance Criteria-Harmonic Filters-Harmonic Evaluation-Case Study.

**UNIT IV FLICKER ANALYSIS 9**

Sources of Flicker-Flicker Analysis-Flicker Criteria-Data for Flicker analysis- Case Study-Arc Furnace Load-Minimizing the Flicker Effects.

**UNIT V GROUND GRID ANALYSIS 9**

Introduction-Acceptance Criteria-Ground Grid Calculations-Computer-Aided Analysis - Improving the Performance of the Grounding Grids-Conclusions.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Ramasamy Natarajan, "Computer-Aided Power System Analysis", Marcel Dekker Inc., 2002.
2. Sen, S.K. " Principles of Electrical machine Designs with Computer Programmes." Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1987

## REFERENCES

1. A.Shanmugasundara, G. Gangadharan, R. Palani “ Electrical machine Design Date Book” New Age International Pvt. Ltd., Reprint 2007.
2. Balbir Singh “Electrical Machine Design” Brite Publications, Pune, 1981.

**EE8014      MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING      L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I      DEMAND & SUPPLY ANALYSIS      9**

Firm: Types & objectives - Managerial decisions - Fundamental economic concepts Demand - Types of demand - Determinants of demand - demand function - demand elasticity - demand forecasting - supply - Determinants of supply - supply function - supply elasticity

**UNIT II      PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS      9**

Production function - returns to scale - Managerial uses of production function. Cost concepts - cost function - Determinants of cost - Short run and long run cost curves

**UNIT III      PRICING      9**

Pricing Objectives - Determinants of price - Pricing under different market structures – price discrimination - pricing methods in practice

**UNIT IV      FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (ELEMENTARY TREATMENT)      9**

Basics of accounting - Journal, Ledger trial balance - Final accounts with Adjustment - Financial Ratio Analysis - Cash flow analysis - Fund flow analysis - Analysis and interpretation of financial statements - Comparative financial statements

**UNIT V      CAPITAL BUDGETING      9**

Investments - Methods of capital budgeting and accounting for risk in capital budgeting

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Samuelson, Paul A and Nordhaus W.D., “Economics”, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Salvatore Dominick, “Managerial Economics in a global economy”, Thomson South Western, 4th edition, 2001.

3. S.N. Maheshwari, "Financial Accounting", Fourth Edn., Vikas Publishers House, New Delhi.
4. Khan and Jain, "Management Accounting" Tata McGraw Hill Education, 2006

## REFERENCES

1. Paresh Shah, "Basic Financial Accounting for Management" Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
2. James C. Van home and John M. Wachowics Jr. "Fundamentals of financial Management" Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 11th Edition, 2004.
3. VL. Mote, Samuel Paul, G.S. Gupta, "Managerial Economics Concepts & Cases, "Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, 38th Reprint, 2005

**EE8015**

**MICRO ELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## AIM

The aim of this course is to educate the student to understand the fundamentals of Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS).

## OBJECTIVES

At the end of this course the student will be able to

- Introduce the history of development of MEMS devices.
- Understand the rudiments of Micro fabrication techniques.
- Identify and understand the various sensors and actuators different materials used for MEMS
- Applications of MEMS technology based on Electrical and Mechanical Engineering and also other disciplines.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION

**9**

Intrinsic Characteristics of MEMS – Energy Domains and Transducers- Sensors and Actuators – Introduction to Micro fabrication - Silicon based MEMS processes – MEMS Materials – Review of Electrical and Mechanical concepts in MEMS – Stress and strain analysis – Flexural beam bending- Torsional deflection.

## UNIT II SENSORS AND ACTUATORS - I

**9**

Electrostatic sensors – Parallel plate capacitors – Applications – Micro motors -Interdigitated Finger capacitor – Comb drive devices – Thermal Sensing and Actuation – Thermal expansion – Thermal couples – Thermal resistors – Applications – Magnetic Actuators – Micromagnetic components – Case studies of MEMS in magnetic actuators.



**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 10**

Nanoscale Science and Technology- Implications for Physics, Chemistry, Biology and Engineering-Classifications of bulk nanostructured materials- nano particles- quantum dots, nanowires-ultra-thin films-multilayered materials. Length Scales involved and effect on properties: Mechanical, Electronic, Optical, Magnetic and Thermal properties

**UNIT II PREPARATION ROUTES AND LITHOGRAPHY FOR NANOSCALE DEVICES 10**

Preparation of nanoscale materials:precipitation,mechanical milling, colloidal routes, self assembly;vapour phase deposition, CVD,sputtering,evaporation,molecular beam epitaxy,atomic layer epitaxy, lithography:optical/UV,electron beam and x-ray lithography, systems and processes, wet etching, dry etching

**UNIT III PREPARATION ENVIRONMENTS 5**

Clean rooms: specifications and design, air and water purity, requirements for particular Processes, Vibration free environments: Services and facilities required. Working practices, sample cleaning, Chemical purification, chemical and biological Contamination, Safety issues, flammable and toxic hazards, biohazards, implication of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology on society.

**UNIT IV CHARACTERISATION TECHNIQUES 10**

X-ray and Neutron diffraction technique, Scanning Electron Microscopy plus environmental techniques,Transmission Electron Microscopy including high-resolution imaging, analytical electron microscopy. EDX and EELS. Surface Analysis techniques. XPS,SIMS,Auger

**UNIT V EVOLVING INTERFACES OF NANO 10**

Applications of nanotechnology: NEMS-nanosensor-nanomedicines-nanotechnology Applications to electrical engineering-nanoelectronics:quantum transport devices, molecular electronics devices, quantum computing ,memory, CNT and its applications, nanomotor, nanorobot,energy efficient battery technology, lighting system, solar cell.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Chattopadhyay K.K and A.N Banerjee, Introduction to Nanoscience and nanotechnology, PHI, 2009
2. T.pradeep nano the essentials Tata-McGraw hill education,2007



Forward recursion – Computational procedure – Conversion of final value problem into Initial value problem.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Hillier and Lieberman “Introduction to Operations Research”, TMH, 2000
2. R.Panneerselvam, “Operations Research”, PHI, 2006

**REFERENCES**

1. Philips, Ravindran and Solberg, “Operations Research”, John Wiley, 2002.
2. Hamdy A Taha, “Operations Research – An Introduction”, Prentice Hall India, 2003.
3. Ronald L.Rardin, “Optimization in Operation Research” Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2005.

**EE8018      POWER ELECTRONICS FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS      LT P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I      INTRODUCTION      9**

Environmental aspects of electric energy conversion: impacts of renewable energy generation on environment (cost-GHG Emission) - Qualitative study of different renewable energy resources: Solar, wind, ocean, Biomass, Fuel cell, Hydrogen energy systems and hybrid renewable energy systems.

**UNIT II      ELECTRICAL MACHINES FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY CONVERSION      9**

Reference theory fundamentals-principle of operation and analysis: IG, PMSG, SCIG and DFIG.

**UNIT III      POWER CONVERTERS      9**

Solar: Block diagram of solar photo voltaic system -Principle of operation: line commutated converters (inversion-mode) - Boost and buck-boost converters- selection of inverter, battery sizing, array sizing

Wind: Three phase AC voltage controllers- AC-DC-AC converters: uncontrolled rectifiers, PWM Inverters, Grid Interactive Inverters-matrix converters.



## **UNIT IV ANALYSIS OF WIND AND PV SYSTEMS**

**9**

Stand alone operation of fixed and variable speed wind energy conversion systems and solar system-Grid connection Issues -Grid integrated PMSG, SCIG Based WECS, grid Integrated solar system

## **UNIT V HYBRID RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS**

**9**

Need for Hybrid Systems- Range and type of Hybrid systems- Case studies of Wind-PV Maximum Power Point Tracking (MPPT).

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. S. N. Bhadra, D.Kastha, S.Banerjee, "Wind Electrical Systems", Oxford University Press 2005.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Rashid .M. H "power electronics Hand book", Academic press, 2001.
2. Ion Boldea, "Variable speed generators", Taylor & Francis group, 2006.
3. Rai. G.D, "Non conventional energy sources", Khanna publishes, 1993.
4. Gray, L. Johnson, "Wind energy system", prentice hall linc, 1995.
5. Non-conventional Energy sources B.H.Khan Tata McGraw-hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.

**EE8019**

**POWER QUALITY**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To study the production of voltages sags, overvoltages and harmonics and methods of control.
- To study various methods of power quality monitoring.

## **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO POWER QUALITY**

**9**

Terms and definitions – Overloading, under voltage, over voltage - Concepts of transients - Short duration variations such as interruption - Long duration variation such as sustained interruption - Sags and swells - Voltage sag - Voltage swell - Voltage imbalance - Voltage fluctuation - Power frequency variations - International standards of power quality - Computer Business Equipment Manufacturers Associations (CBEMA) curve

**UNIT II VOLTAGE SAGS AND INTERRUPTIONS 9**

Sources of sags and interruptions - Estimating voltage sag performance - Thevenin's equivalent source - Analysis and calculation of various faulted condition - Voltage sag due to induction motor starting - Estimation of the sag severity - Mitigation of voltage sags, active series compensators - Static transfer switches and fast transfer switches

**UNIT III OVERVOLTAGES 9**

Sources of over voltages - Capacitor switching – Lightning - Ferro resonance - Mitigation of voltage swells - Surge arresters - Low pass filters - Power conditioners - Lightning protection – Shielding - Line arresters - Protection of transformers and cables - An introduction to computer analysis tools for transients, PSCAD and EMTP

**UNIT IV HARMONICS 9**

Harmonic sources from commercial and industrial loads - Locating harmonic sources - Power system response characteristics - Harmonics Vs transients. Effect of harmonics - Harmonic distortion - Voltage and current distortion - Harmonic indices - Inter harmonics – Resonance - Harmonic distortion evaluation - Devices for controlling harmonic distortion - Passive and active filters - IEEE and IEC standards

**UNIT V POWER QUALITY MONITORING 9**

Monitoring considerations - Monitoring and diagnostic techniques for various power quality problems - Modeling of power quality (harmonics and voltage sag) problems by mathematical simulation tools - Power line disturbance analyzer – Quality measurement equipment - Harmonic / spectrum analyzer - Flicker meters - Disturbance analyzer - Applications of expert systems for power quality monitoring

**TOTAL: 45PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK**

1. Roger. C. Dugan, Mark. F. McGranaghan, Surya Santoso, H.Wayne Beaty, "Electrical Power Systems Quality", McGraw Hill,2003.(Chapters1,2,3, 4 and 5)
2. J. Arrillaga, N.R. Watson, S. Chen, "Power System Quality Assessment", (New York: Wiley, 1999). (For Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5)

**REFERENCES**

1. G.T. Heydt, "Electric Power Quality", 2nd Edition. (West Lafayette, IN, Stars in a Circle Publications, 1994). (Chapter 1, 2, 3 and 5)
2. M.H.J Bollen, "Understanding Power Quality Problems: Voltage Sags and Interruptions", (New York: IEEE Press, 1999). (For Chapters 1, 2, 3 and 5)
3. PSCAD User Manual.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To expose the students to the state-of-art of the power system
- To model and analyze the power system in restructured environment
- To familiarize the methods of energy trading

**UNIT I OVERVIEW OF KEY ISSUES IN ELECTRIC UTILITIES RESTRUCTURING 9**

Restructuring Models: PoolCo Model, Bilateral Contracts Model, Hybrid Model - Independent System Operator (ISO): The Role of ISO - Power Exchange(PX): Market Clearing Price(MCP) - Market operations: Day-ahead and Hour-Ahead Markets, Elastic and Inelastic Markets - Market Power - Stranded costs - Transmission Pricing: Contract Path Method, The MW-Mile Method - Congestion Pricing: Congestion Pricing Methods, Transmission Rights - Management of Inter -Zonal/Intra Zonal Congestion: Solution procedure, Formulation of Inter - Zonal Congestion Sub problem, Formulation of Intra - Zonal Congestion Sub problem.

**UNIT II ELECTRIC UTILITY MARKETS IN THE UNITED STATES 9**

California Markets: ISO, Generation, Power Exchange, Scheduling Co-coordinator, UDCs, Retailers and Customers, Day-ahead and Hour-Ahead Markets, Block forwards Market, Transmission Congestion Contracts (TCCs) - New York Market: Market operations - PJM interconnection - ERCOT ISO - New England ISO – Midwest ISO: MISO's Functions, Transmission Management, Transmission System Security, Congestion Management, Ancillary Services Coordination, Maintenance Schedule Coordination - Summary of functions of U.S. ISOs.

**UNIT III OASIS: OPEN ACCESS SAME-TIME INFORMATION SYSTEM 9**

FERC order 889 - Structure of OASIS: Functionality and Architecture of OASIS - Implementation of OASIS Phases: Phase 1, Phase 1-A, Phase 2 - Posting of information: Types of information available on OASIS, Information requirement of OASIS, Users of OASIS – Transfer Capability on OASIS: Definitions, Transfer Capability Issues, ATC Calculation, TTC Calculation, TRM Calculation, CBM Calculation - Transmission Services - Methodologies to Calculate ATC – Experiences with OASIS in some Restructuring Models: PJM OASIS, ERCOT OASIS.

**UNIT IV ELECTRIC ENERGY TRADING 9**

Essence of Electric Energy Trading - Energy Trading Framework: The Qualifying factors - Derivative Instruments of Energy Trading: Forward Contracts, Futures Contracts, Options, Swaps, Applications of Derivatives in Electric Energy Trading - Portfolio Management: Effect

of Positions on Risk Management - Energy Trading Hubs - Brokers in Electricity Trading - Green Power Trading.

**UNIT V ELECTRICITY PRICING - VOLATILITY, RISK AND FORECASTING 9**

Electricity Price Volatility: Factors in Volatility, Measuring Volatility - Electricity Price Indexes: Case Study for Volatility of Prices in California, Basis Risk - Challenges to Electricity Pricing: Pricing Models, Reliable Forward Curves - Construction of Forward Price Curves: Time frame for Price Curves, Types of Forward Price Curves – Shortterm Price Forecasting: Factors Impacting Electricity Price, Forecasting Methods, Analyzing Forecasting Errors, Practical Data Study.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. K.Bhattacharaya, M.H.J.Bollen and J.E.Daader, "Operation of Restructured Power Systems", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2001.

**REFERENCES**

1. Mohammad Shahidehpour and Muwaffaq Almoush, "Restructured Electrical Power Systems Operation, Trading and Volatility," Marcel Dekkar, Inc, 2001.
2. G.Zaccour, "Deregulation of Electric Utilities", Kluwer Academic Publishers 1998.
3. M.Ilic, F.Galiana and L.Fink, "Power Systems Restructuring : Engineering and Economics", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000.
4. Editor, Loi Lei Lai, "Power System Restructuring and Deregulation: Trading, Performance and Information Technology", John Wiley and sons Ltd, 2001.

**EE8021**

**SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK 9**

Review of fundamentals – Biological neuron, artificial neuron, activation function, single layer perceptron – Limitation – Multi layer perceptron – Back propagation algorithm (BPA) – Recurrent neural network (RNN) – Adaptive resonance theory (ART) based network – Radial basis function network – online learning algorithms, BP through time – RTRL algorithms – Reinforcement learning.

**UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS FOR MODELING AND CONTROL 9**

Modeling of non-linear systems using ANN – Generation of training data – Optimal architecture – Model validation – Control of non-linear systems using ANN – Direct and indirect neuro control schemes – Adaptive neuro controller – Familiarization with neural network toolbox

**UNIT III FUZZY SET THEORY 9**

Fuzzy set theory – Fuzzy sets – Operation on fuzzy sets – Scalar cardinality, fuzzy cardinality, union and intersection, complement (Yager and Sugeno), equilibrium points, aggregation, projection, composition, cylindrical extension, fuzzy relation – Fuzzy membership functions

**UNIT IV FUZZY LOGIC FOR MODELING AND CONTROL 9**

Modeling of non-linear systems using fuzzy models – TSK model – Fuzzy logic controller – Fuzzification – Knowledge base – Decision making logic – Defuzzification – Adaptive fuzzy systems – Familiarization with fuzzy logic toolbox

**UNIT V HYBRID CONTROL SCHEMES 9**

Fuzzification and rule base using ANN – Neuro fuzzy systems – ANFIS – Fuzzy neuron – Introduction to GA – Optimization of membership function and rule base using Genetic Algorithm – Introduction to support vector machine – Particle swarm optimization – Case study – Familiarization with ANFIS toolbox

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Laurence Fausett, “Fundamentals of Neural Networks”, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1992
2. Timothy J. Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications”, McGraw Hill Inc., 2000.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Goldberg, “Genetic Algorithm in Search, Optimization and Machine learning”, Addison Wesley Publishing Company Inc. 1989
2. Millon W.T., Sutton R.S. and Webrose P.J., “Neural Networks for Control”, MIT press, 1992
3. Ethem Alpaydin, “Introduction to Machine learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning series)”, MIT Press, Second Edition, 2010.
4. Zhang Huaguang and Liu Derong, “Fuzzy Modeling and Fuzzy Control Series: Control Engineering”, 2006

**AIM:**

To study and understand the operation of electrical machines controlled by a power electronic converter and to introduce the controller design concepts.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand steady state operation and transient dynamics of a motor load system.
- To study and analyze the operation of the converter / chopper fed dc drive, both qualitatively and quantitatively.
- To study and understand the operation and performance of AC motor drives.
- To analyze and design the current and speed controllers for a closed loop solid state DC motor drive.

**UNIT I DRIVE CHARACTERISTICS 9**

Electric drive – Equations governing motor load dynamics – steady state stability – multi quadrant Dynamics: acceleration, deceleration, starting & stopping – typical load torque characteristics – Selection of motor

**UNIT II CONVERTER / CHOPPER FED DC MOTOR DRIVE 9**

Steady state analysis of the single and three phase converter fed separately excited DC motor drive – continuous and discontinuous conduction – Time ratio and current limit control – 4 quadrant operation of converter / chopper fed drive.

**UNIT III INDUCTION MOTOR DRIVES 9**

Stator voltage control – energy efficient drive – v/f control – constant air gap flux – field weakening mode – voltage / current fed inverter – closed loop control.

**UNIT IV SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR DRIVES 9**

V/f control and self control of synchronous motor: Margin angle control and power factor control – permanent magnet synchronous motor.

**UNIT V DESIGN OF CONTROLLERS FOR DRIVES 9**

Transfer function for DC motor / load and converter – closed loop control with current and speed feedback – armature voltage control and field weakening mode –

design of controllers; current controller and speed controller-converter selection and characteristics.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Gopal K.Dubey, Fundamentals of Electrical Drives, Narosa Publishing House, 1992.
2. Bimal K.Bose. Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives, Pearson Education, 2002.

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.K.Pillai, A First course on Electrical Drives, Wiley Eastern Limited, 1993.
2. Murphy J.M.D and Turnbull, Thyristor Control of AC Motor, Pergamon Press, Oxford 1988.
3. Gopal K.Dubey, Power semiconductor controlled Drives, Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, 1989.
4. R.Krishnan, Electric Motor & Drives: Modeling, Analysis and Control, Prentice hall of India, 2001.

**EE8023**

**SPECIAL ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To explore the theory and applications of special machines.

- To review the fundamental concepts of permanent magnets and the operation of permanent magnet brushless DC motors.
- To introduce the concepts of permanent magnet brushless synchronous motors and synchronous reluctance motors.
- To develop the control methods and operating principles of switched reluctance motors.
- To introduce the concepts of stepper motors and its applications.
- To understand the basic concepts of other special machines.

**UNIT I PERMANENT MAGNET BRUSHLESS DC MOTORS**

**9**

Fundamentals of Permanent Magnets- Types- Principle of operation- Magnetic circuit analysis- EMF and Torque equations- Characteristics and control

**UNIT II PERMANENT MAGNET SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS 9**

Principle of operation – EMF and torque equations - Phasor diagram - Power controllers – Torque speed characteristics – Digital controllers – Constructional features, operating principle and characteristics of synchronous reluctance motor.

**UNIT III SWITCHED RELUCTANCE MOTORS 9**

Constructional features –Principle of operation- Torque prediction –Characteristics-Power controllers – Control of SRM drive- Sensorless operation of SRM – Applications.

**UNIT IV STEPPER MOTORS 9**

Constructional features –Principle of operation –Types – Torque equation – Linear and Non-linear analysis – Characteristics – Drive circuits – Closed loop control – Applications.

**UNIT V OTHER SPECIAL MACHINES 9**

Principle of operation and characteristics of Hysteresis motor – AC series motors – Linear motor – Applications.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. T.J.E. Miller, Brushless magnet and Reluctance motor drives, Clarendon press, London, 1989.
2. R.Krishnan, Switched Reluctance motor drives, CRC press, 2001.
3. T.Kenjo, Stepping motors and their microprocessor controls, Oxford University press, New Delhi, 2000.

**REFERENCES:**

1. T.Kenjo and S.Nagamori, Permanent magnet and Brushless DC motors, Clarendon press, London, 1988.
2. R.Krishnan, Electric motor drives, Prentice hall of India, 2002.
3. D.P.Kothari and I.J.Nagrath, Electric machines, Tata Mc Graw hill publishing company, New Delhi, Third Edition, 2004.
4. Irving L.Kosow, Electric Machinery and Transformers, Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2007.



**OBJECTIVES**

To understand the basic concepts of VLSI and CMOS design.

- Introduce the basics of VLSI design and its importance.
- Analyse the switching Characteristics of MOS transistor.
- Study the construction of NMOS, CMOS and Bi-CMOS based logic circuits.
- To learn about the programming of Programmable device using Hardware description Language.

**UNIT I BASIC MOS TRANSISTOR****9**

Enhancement mode & Depletion mode – Fabrication (NMOS, PMOS, CMOS, BiCMOS) Technology – NMOS transistor current equation – second order effects – MOS Transistor Model.

**UNIT II NMOS & CMOS INVERTER AND GATES****9**

NMOS & CMOS inverter – Determination of pull up / pull down ratios – stick diagram – lambda based rules – super buffers – BiCMOS & steering logic

**UNIT III SUB SYSTEM DESIGN & LAYOUT****9**

Structured design of combinational circuits – Dynamic CMOS & clocking – Tally circuits – (NAND-NAND, NOR-NOR and AOI logic) – EXOR structure – Multiplexer structures – Barrel shifter.

**UNIT IV DESIGN OF COMBINATIONAL ELEMENTS & REGULAR ARRAY LOGIC****9**

Programmable Logic Devices- PLA,PAL,GAL, CPLD , FPGA— Implementation of Finite State Machine with PLDs

**UNIT V VHDL PROGRAMMING****9**

RTL Design – Structural level Design -combinational logic – Types – Operators – Packages – Sequential circuit – Sub programs – Test benches. (Examples: adder, counters, flipflops, FSM, Multiplexers / Demultiplexers).

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. D.A.Pucknell, K.Eshraghian, 'Basic VLSI Design', 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Debprasad Das, VLSI Design, Oxford University Press, 2010.
3. Eugene D.Fabricius, 'Introduction to VLSI Design', Tata McGraw Hill, 1990.

## REFERENCES

1. N.H.Weste, 'Principles of CMOS VLSI Design', Pearson Education, India, 2002.
2. Charles H.Roth, 'Fundamentals of Logic Design', Jaico Publishing House, 1992.
3. Zainalatsedin Navabi, 'VHDL Analysis and Modelling of Digital Systems', 2n Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
4. Douglas Perry, 'VHDL Programming By Example', Tata McGraw Hill, 3rdEdition.2007.
5. Parag K.Lala, 'Digitl System Design using PLD', BS Publications, 2003

**MA8353**

**NUMERICAL METHODS**

**L T P C**

**3 1 0 4**

## OBJECTIVES

- To provide the mathematical foundations of numerical techniques for solving linear system, eigenvalue problems, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration and the errors associated with them;
- To demonstrate the utility of numerical techniques of ordinary and partial differential equations in solving engineering problems where analytical solutions are not readily available.

## UNIT I SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS AND EIGENVALUE PROBLEMS

**9+3**

Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations – Fixed point iteration method - Newton-Raphson method- Solution of linear system of equations – Gauss Elimination method – Pivoting – Gauss-Jordan methods – Iterative methods of Gauss-Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel – Matrix Inversion by Gauss-Jordan method – Eigenvalues of a matrix by Power method and by Jacobi's method

## UNIT II INTERPOLATION AND APPROXIMATION

**9+3**

Interpolation with unequal intervals - Lagrange interpolation - Newton's divided difference interpolation – Cubic Splines – Interpolation with equal intervals – Newton's forward and backward difference formulae – Least square method – Linear curve fitting.

### **UNIT III      NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND INTEGRATION**

**9+3**

Approximation of derivatives using interpolation polynomials – Numerical integration using Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3 and Simpson's 3/8 rules – Romberg's method – Two point and three point Gaussian quadrature formulae – Evaluation of double integrals by Trapezoidal and Simpson's rules

### **UNIT IV      INITIAL VALUE PROBLEMS FOR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9+3**

Single step-methods – Taylor's series method – Euler's method – Modified Euler's method – Fourth order Runge-Kutta method for solving first and second order equations – Multi-step methods – Milne's and Adams-Bashforth predictor-corrector methods for solving first order equations

### **UNIT V      BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS IN ORDINARY AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**9+3**

Finite difference methods for solving two-point linear boundary value problems. Finite difference techniques for the solution of two dimensional Laplace's and Poisson's equations on rectangular domain – One dimensional heat-flow equation by explicit and implicit (Crank-Nicholson) methods - One dimensional wave equation by explicit method

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Grewal, B.S. and Grewal, J.S., "Numerical methods in Engineering and Science", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. Sankara Rao, K. "Numerical methods for Scientists and Engineers", Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007

### **REFERENCES**

1. Brian Bradie, "A Friendly Introduction to Numerical Analysis", Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. Gerald, C.F. and Wheatley, P.O., "Applied Numerical Analysis", Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006.
3. Laurene V. Fausett, "Applied Numerical Analysis using MATLAB", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 1<sup>st</sup> print, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To make the students acquire a sound knowledge in statistical techniques that model engineering problems.
- The Students will have a fundamental knowledge of the concepts of probability

**UNIT I RANDOM VARIABLES****9+3**

Discrete and Continuous random variables - Moments - Moment generating functions - Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma, Weibull and Normal distributions - Functions of a random variable

**UNIT II TWO-DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES****9+3**

Joint distributions - Marginal and Conditional distributions - Covariance - Correlation and Linear regression - Transformation of random variables - Central limit theorem (for independent and identically distributed random variables).

**UNIT III TESTS OF SIGNIFICANCE****9+3**

Sampling distributions - Tests for single mean, proportion, Difference of means (large and small samples) - Tests for single variance and equality of variances -  $\chi^2$ -test for goodness of fit - Independence of attributes - Non-parametric tests: Test for Randomness and Rank-sum test (Wilcoxon test).

**UNIT IV DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS****9+3**

Completely randomized design - Randomized block design - Latin square design -  $2^2$  - factorial design - Taguchi's robust parameter design

**UNIT V STATISTICAL QUALITY CONTROL****9+3**

Control charts for measurements ( X and R charts) - Control charts for attributes (p, c and np charts) - Tolerance limits - Acceptance sampling.

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. Milton, J. S. and Arnold, J.C., "Introduction to Probability and Statistics", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 3<sup>rd</sup> Reprint, 2008.

- Johnson, R.A. and Gupta, C.B., "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers", Pearson Education, Asia, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011

## REFERENCES

- Devore, J.L., "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences", Thomson Brooks/Cole, International Student Edition, New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008.
- Walpole, R.E., Myers, R.H., Myers, S.L. and Ye, K., "Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", Pearson Education, Asia, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
- Ross, S.M., "Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", Elsevier, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2004.
- Spiegel, M.R., Schiller, J. and Srinivasan, R.A., "Schaum's Outline of Theory and Problems of Probability and Statistics", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2004.

**MA8451**

**DISCRETE MATHEMATICS**

**L T P C**

**3 1 0 4**

## OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, students would

- Have knowledge of the concepts needed to test the logic of a program.
- Have an understanding in identifying structures on many levels.
- Be aware of a class of functions which transform a finite set into another finite set which relates to input output functions in computer science.
- Be aware of the counting principles.
- Be exposed to concepts and properties of algebraic structures such as semi groups, monoids and groups

### UNIT I LOGIC AND PROOFS

**9+3**

Propositional Logic – Propositional equivalences – Predicates and Quantifiers – Nested Quantifiers – Rules of inference – Introduction to proofs – Proof methods and strategy

### UNIT II COMBINATORICS

**9+3**

Mathematical induction – Strong induction and well ordering – The basics of counting – The pigeonhole principle – Permutations and Combinations – Recurrence relations – Solving linear recurrence relations using generating functions – Inclusion – Exclusion Principle and its applications

**UNIT III    GRAPHS****9+3**

Graphs and graph models – Graph terminology and special types of graphs – Matrix representation of graphs and graph isomorphism – Connectivity – Euler and Hamilton paths

**UNIT IV    ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES****9+3**

Algebraic systems    - Semi groups and monoids    - Groups - Subgroups Homomorphisms – Normal subgroup and coset – Lagrange’s theorem – Definitions and examples of Rings and Fields

**UNIT V    LATTICES AND BOOLEAN ALGEBRA****9+3**

Partial ordering – Posets – Lattices as Posets – Properties of lattices – Lattices as algebraic systems – Sub lattices – Direct product and Homomorphism – Some special lattices – Boolean algebra

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. Kenneth H.Rosen, “Discrete Mathematics and its Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Special Indian edition, 2011.
2. Tremblay J.P. and Manohar R, “Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science”, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co. Ltd, New Delhi, 30<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2011

**REFERENCES**

1. Ralph. P. Grimaldi, “Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics: An Applied Introduction”, Pearson Education Asia, Delhi, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. Thomas Koshy,” Discrete Mathematics with Applications”, Elsevier Publications, 2006.
3. Seymour Lipschutz and Mark Lipson, ”Discrete Mathematics”, Schaum’s Outlines, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2010

**GE8751****ENGINEERING ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES****L T P C****3 0 0 3****UNIT I    HUMAN VALUES****10**

Morals, values and Ethics – Integrity – Work ethic – Service learning – Civic virtue – Respect for others – Living peacefully – Caring – Sharing – Honesty – Courage – Valuing time – Cooperation – Commitment – Empathy – Self confidence – Character – Spirituality.



**AIM**

To provide comprehensive knowledge about the principles, practices, tools and techniques of Total quality management.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the various principles, practices of TQM to achieve quality.
- To learn the various statistical approaches for Quality control.
- To understand the TQM tools for continuous process improvement.
- To learn the importance of ISO and Quality systems

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction - Need for quality - Evolution of quality - Definition of quality - Dimensions of product and service quality - Basic concepts of TQM – TQM Framework - Contributions of Quality Gurus – Barriers to TQM – Cost of Quality.

**UNIT II TQM PRINCIPLES 9**

Quality statements - Customer focus –Customer orientation, Customer satisfaction, Customer complaints, Customer retention - Continuous process improvement – PDCA cycle, 5s, Kaizen - Supplier partnership – Partnering, Supplier selection, Supplier Rating.

**UNIT III TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES I 9**

The seven traditional tools of quality – New management tools – Six-sigma: Concepts, methodology, applications to manufacturing, service sector including IT – Bench marking – Reason to bench mark, Bench marking process – FMEA – Stages, Types.

**UNIT IV TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES II 9**

Quality circles – Quality Function Deployment (QFD) – Taguchi quality loss function – TPM – Concepts, improvement needs – Performance measures - BPR.

**UNIT V QUALITY SYSTEMS 9**

Need for ISO 9000- ISO 9000-2000 Quality System – Elements, Documentation, Quality auditing- QS 9000 – ISO 14000 – Concepts, Requirements and Benefits –Quality Council – Leadership, Employee involvement – Motivation, Empowerment, Team and Teamwork, Recognition and Reward.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**



## **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Dale H. Besterfeld, et al., "Total Quality Management", Pearson Education Asia, Third Edition, Indian Reprint, 2006.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. James R. Evans and William M. Lindsay, "The Management and Control of Quality", (6th Edition), South-Western (Thomson Learning), 2005.
2. Oakland, J.S. "TQM – Text with Cases", Butterworth – Heinemann Ltd., Oxford, Third Edition, 2003.
3. Suganthi, L and Anand Samuel, "Total Quality Management", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2006.
4. Janakiraman, B and Gopal, R.K, "Total Quality Management – Text and Cases", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2006.

**CS8451**

**OPERATING SYSTEMS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## **OBJECTIVE**

Gives an idea about process synchronization, inter-process communication, scheduling, deadlock handling, and memory management.

## **UNIT I OPERATING SYSTEMS OVERVIEW**

**9**

Introduction to operating systems – Computer system organization, architecture – Operating system structure, operations – Process, memory, storage management – Protection and security – Distributed systems – Computing Environments – Open-source operating systems – OS services – User operating-system interface – System calls – Types – System programs – OS structure – OS generation – System Boot – Process concept, scheduling – Operations on processes – Cooperating processes – Inter-process communication – Examples – Multithreading models – Thread Libraries – Threading issues – OS examples

## **UNIT II PROCESS MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Basic concepts – Scheduling criteria – Scheduling algorithms – Thread scheduling – Multiple-processor scheduling – Operating system examples – Algorithm Evaluation – The critical-section problem – Peterson's solution – Synchronization hardware – Semaphores – Classic problems of synchronization – Critical regions – Monitors – Synchronization examples – Deadlocks – System model – Deadlock characterization – Methods for handling deadlocks – Deadlock Prevention – Deadlock Avoidance – Deadlock detection – Recovery from deadlock

**UNIT III STORAGE MANAGEMENT 9**

Memory Management – Swapping – Contiguous memory allocation – Paging – Segmentation – Example: The Intel Pentium - Virtual Memory: Background – Demand paging – Copy on write – Page replacement – Allocation of frames – Thrashing.

**UNIT IV I/O SYSTEMS 9**

File concept – Access methods – Directory structure – File-system mounting – Protection – Directory implementation – Allocation methods – Free-space management – Disk scheduling – Disk management – Swap-space management – Protection

**UNIT V CASE STUDY 9**

The Linux System – History – Design Principles – Kernel Modules – Process Management – Scheduling – Memory management – File systems – Input and Output – Inter-process Communication – Network Structure – Security – Windows 7 – History – Design Principles – System Components – Terminal Services and Fast User – File system – Networking.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, “Operating System Concepts Essentials”, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2010.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, “Modern Operating Systems”, Second Edition, Addison Wesley, 2001.
2. Charles Crowley, “Operating Systems: A Design-Oriented Approach”, Tata McGraw Hill Education”, 1996.
3. D M Dhamdhere, “ Operating Systems: A Concept-based Approach”, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2007.
4. William Stallings, “Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles”, Seventh Edition, Prentice Hall, 2011.

**EI8071 INDUSTRIAL DATA NETWORKS L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I RS – 232 AND RS – 485 9**

ISO-OSI model – EIA 232 Interface standard – EIA 422 interface standard – 20mA current loop – Serial interface converters.

**UNIT II MODBUS DATA HIGHWAY (PLUS) AND HART PROTOCOLS 9**

MODBUS protocol structure – Function codes – Troubleshooting – Data highway (plus) protocols – Review of HART Protocol.

**UNIT III AS – INTREFACE (AS-I) AND DEVICENET 9**

AS interfaces:- Introduction, Physical layer, Data link layer and Operating characteristics.  
Devicenet:- Introduction Physical layer, Data link layer and Application layer.

**UNIT IV PROFIBUS PA/DP/FMS AND FF 9**

Profibus:- Introduction, Profibus protocol stack, Profibus communication model, Communication objects, System operations and Troubleshooting – Foundation fieldbus versus Profibus.

**UNIT V INDUSTRIAL ETHERNET AND WIRELESS COMMUNICATION 9**

Industrial Ethernet:- Introduction, 10Mbps Ethernet and 100Mbps Ethernet – Radio and wireless communication:- Introduction, Components of radio link, the radio spectrum and frequency allocation and radio modems – Comparison between various industrial networks.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mackay, S., Wrijut, E., Reynders, D. and Park, J., “practical Industrial Data Networks Design, installation and Troubleshooting”, Newnes Publications, Elsevier, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2004.
2. Buchanan, W., “Computer Buses”, CRC Press, 2000,

**REFRENCES:**

1. Tanenbaum, A.S., “Modern Operating Systems”, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.,2003.
2. Rappaport,T.S., “Wireless Communication: principles and Practice” 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2001
3. Stallings,W., “wireless Communication and networks”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2005

**EI8751**

**BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 9**

Cell and its structure – Resting and Action Potential – Nervous system and its fundamentals - Basic components of a biomedical system- Cardiovascular systems- Respiratory systems -Kidney and blood flow - Biomechanics of bone - Biomechanics of soft tissues - Basic



## REFERENCES

1. John G. Webster, Medical Instrumentation Application and Design, John Wiley and sons, New York, 1998.
2. Khandpur R.S, Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1997.
3. Joseph J.carr and John M. Brown, Introduction to Biomedical Equipment Technology, John Wiley and sons, New York, 1997.
4. Khandpur R S, Handbook of Medical Instrumentation, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
5. Duane Knudson, Fundamentals of Biomechanics, Springer, 2003.
6. Suh, Sang, Gurupur, Varadraj P., Tanik, Murat M., Health Care Systems, Technology and Techniques, Springer, 1st Edition, 2011.